

SE/IV/CScheme/Mechanical/Dec. 2025

Time: (3 Hours) Date: 17/12/2025

[Total Marks: 80]

Q.P. code. 93866

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N.B.: 1) Question No. 1 is Compulsory.

2) Answer any THREE questions from Q.2 to Q.6.

3) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Q.1 (a) Calculate Correlation coefficient between the variables x and y for the following data (5)

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| X | 1 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 3 |
| Y | 3 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 6 |

(b) A random variable x has the following probability function (5)

| | | | | | |
|------|----|----|----|---|----|
| X | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| P(x) | 3c | 2c | 2c | c | 2c |

Find i) C ii) $P(x < 3)$ iii) $E(X)$ iv) $V(X)$

(c) A random sample of 50 items gives the mean 6.2 and variance 10.24. Can it be regarded as drawn from a normal population with mean 5.4 at 5% level of significance? (5)

(d) Find a, b, and c if $\vec{F} = (x + 2y + az)\mathbf{i} + (bx - 3y - z)\mathbf{j} + (4x - cy + 2z)\mathbf{k}$ is irrotational. (5)

Q.2 (a) Fit a straight line to the following data (6)

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| X | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Y | 5 | 8 | 3 | 9 | 6 |

(b) Find the work done in moving a particle in the force field $\vec{F} = (3x^2 + 6y)\mathbf{i} - 14yz\mathbf{j} + 20xz^2\mathbf{k}$ along $x = t, y = t, z = t$ from (0,0,0) to (1,1,1). (6)

(c) Find all possible Laurent's series expansion of the function $f(z) = \frac{3}{(z+2)(z+5)}$ about $z = 0$ indicating region of convergence. (8)

Q.3 (a) Given: $2x + 6y = 90$, $9x + 3y = 130$ are regression lines and $\sigma_x^2 = 16$ then find (i) mean of X and Y (ii) correlation coefficient (r) (iii) σ_y^2 (6)

(b) Use Green's theorem to evaluate $\int_c (x^2 - y) dx + (2y^2 + x) dy$ where c is the boundary of the region enclosed by $y = x^2$ and $y = 4$. (6)

(c) Investigate the association between the darkness of eye colour in father and son from the following table using χ^2 -test (use 5% LOS) (8)

| Colour of son's eyes | Colour of father's eyes | | | Total |
|----------------------|-------------------------|------|----------|-------|
| | | Dark | Not Dark | |
| Dark | | 48 | 90 | 138 |
| Not Dark | | 80 | 782 | 862 |
| Total | | 128 | 872 | 1000 |

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Q.4 (a) Let X be a continuous random variable with probability density function (6)
 $f(x) = ke^{-x}$, $x \geq 0$ Find k, mean and variance.

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(b) Following result were obtained from two samples each drawn from two (6)
 different populations A and B

| Group | A | B |
|-------------|----|----|
| Sample Size | 25 | 17 |
| Sample SD | 4 | 3 |

Test the hypothesis that variance of A is less than or equal to variance of B.
 Given $(F(0.05) = 2.24 \text{ for d.o.f. } 24 \text{ and } 16)$

(c) Show that $\vec{F} = (6xy + z^3)\mathbf{i} + (3x^2 - z)\mathbf{j} + (3xz^2 - y)\mathbf{k}$ is conservative. (8)
 Find scalar potential such that $\vec{F} = \nabla\phi$ and hence, find the work done by
 in displacing a particle from (1,2,0) to (3,3,2) .

Q.5 (a) A fair coin is tossed till a head appears. What is the expectation of the (6)
 number of tosses required?

(b) Using Stoke's Theorem to evaluate $\int_c \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{r}$ where $\vec{F} = x^2\mathbf{i} + xy\mathbf{j}$ and c is (6)
 the boundary of the rectangle $x = 0, y = 0, x = a, y = b$.

(c) Evaluate $\int_c \frac{2z}{z^2-4} dz$ where cis (i) $|z-2| = 1$ (ii) $|z+2| = 1$. (8)

Q.6 (a) Four roads lead away from a jail. A prisoner trying to escape from the jail (6)
 selected a road at random. If road A is selected, the probability of escaping
 is 1/8, for road B it is 1/6, for road C it is 1/4 and for road D it is 9/10.

What is the probability that a prisoner will succeed in escaping from the jail

(b) Use Gauss Divergence theorem to evaluate $\iint_s \vec{F} \cdot \hat{n} ds$ where (6)
 $\vec{F} = 4x\mathbf{i} + 3y\mathbf{j} - 2z\mathbf{k}$ and s is the surface bounded by
 $x = 0, y = 0, z = 0$ and $2x + 2y + z = 4$

(c) Monthly salary X in a big organization is normally distributed with mean (8)
 Rs 3000 and standard deviation of Rs 250. What should be the minimum
 salary of a worker in this organization, so that the probability that he
 belongs to top 5% workers?