

**Duration: 3hrs**

**[Max Marks:80]**

- N.B. :** (1) Question No 1 is Compulsory.  
(2) Attempt any three questions out of the remaining five.  
(3) All questions carry equal marks.  
(4) Assume suitable data, if required and state it clearly.

1	Attempt any <b>FOUR</b>	[20]
a	Discuss various text preprocessing techniques and their relevance in text mining ?	5
b	Explain the HMM model in detail and state its limitations.	5
c	Define web spamming and differentiate between content spam and link spam.	5
d	Explain the concepts of "influence" and "homophily" in the context of social networks.	5
e	Define opinion mining and explain the problems of opinion mining.	5
2	a Discuss various text preprocessing techniques and their relevance in text mining and text extraction tasks? Justify the answer with examples.	[10]
b	What is opinion spam? Explain any one opinion spam detection technique in detail.	[10]
3	a Explain with block diagram classical recommendation algorithms for social media .	[10]
b	Discuss the techniques used for information extraction from unstructured text and their limitations.	[10]
4	a What is N-gram modeling and its application in text mining? Explain unigrams, bigrams, and trigrams with examples.	[10]
b	Explain the concepts of session analysis and visitor analysis in web usage mining. What types of insights can be gained from each of these analyses?	[10]
5	a Differentiate between a standard web search engine and a meta-search engine. Explain the working of meta search engines.	[10]
b	Explain decision tree classifier in detail.	[10]
6	a Explain the concept of Latent Semantic Indexing (LSI). How does it attempt to overcome the limitations of traditional keyword-based search?	[10]
b	Explain the concept of Named Entity Recognition (NER). Discuss the different categories of named entities and the challenges involved in accurately identifying them in text.	[10]

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