

Time: 2 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

NB: 1) Question No.1 is compulsory.

2) Attempt any three questions from question no. 2 to 6.

- Q1 Solve any three out of the following. 15**
- A** Define Algorithm. Write an Algorithm to find the largest of three accepted numbers. **05**
- B** Explain the importance of **break** and **default** in Multi-way branching statement. **05**
- C** Why there is a need to write function prototype in a program? What is the syntax for writing function prototype? **05**
- D** Explain the following functions with proper example. **05**
- i) gets() ii) puts()
- E** Differentiate between **Call by value** and **Call by reference.** **05**
- Q2 15**
- A** Explain the organization of **Standard Library of C language** with Example. **05**
- B** Write a program to find the reverse of a given number. **05**
- C** Write a program to find GCD of two natural numbers using Euclid's Algorithm which is defined as below. **05**
- $$\begin{aligned} \text{GCD}(m, n) &= \text{GCD}(n, m) && \text{if } n > m \\ &= m && \text{if } n = 0 \\ &= \text{GCD}(n, m \% n) && \text{Otherwise} \end{aligned}$$
- Q3 15**
- A** Explain the **Right and Left Shift** Bitwise operators with proper example. **05**
- B** Differentiate between **for loop** and **do-while loop.** **05**
- C** Explain the concept of actual parameters and formal parameters. **05**
- Q4 15**
- A** Write a program to accept and sort 'n' elements of one dimensional array in ascending order. **05**
- B** Explain the **Reference and Dereference** operator with proper example. **05**
- C** Differentiate between **Structure** and **Union.** **05**
- Q5 15**
- A** Write a program to calculate and display all the roots of a quadratic equation. The quadratic equation can be expressed in the form  $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$ , where 'a' is not equal to zero. The program should prompt the user to input the values of a, b, and c, and then calculate. **10**
- B** Write a program to accept a string and display its length without using standard string library function. **05**

**Q6**

- A A Hospital needs to maintain details of patients. Details to be maintained are First name, Middle name, Surname, Date of Birth, Disease.  
Write a program which will print the list of all patients with given disease.  
Use the concept of Nested Structure for Date of Birth.
- B Write a program using concept of pointer to an array to display the content of an array in reverse order. Use pointer Arithmetic.

**15**

**10**

**05**