

22/11/2024 EXTC SEM-V C SCHEME DLOC-DCC QP CODE: 10066368

Duration: 3hrs

[Max Marks:80]

- N.B.:** (1) Question No 1 is Compulsory.  
(2) Attempt any three questions out of the remaining five.  
(3) All questions carry equal marks.  
(4) Assume suitable data, if required and state it clearly.

- Q.1 Attempt any FOUR [20]
- a Compare lossy and lossless data compression techniques with examples. [05]
  - b Define H.264 encoder and decoder video standard with suitable diagrams. [05]
  - c Differentiate between Active attack and Passive attack? [05]
  - d Solve the following: (any 02) [05]
    - 1.  $4^{-1} \text{ mod } 55$
    - 2.  $3^{144} \text{ mod } 13$
    - 3.  $6^{-1} \text{ mod } 17$
    - 4. Euler's totient function  $\Phi(49)$
  - e State Fermat's Little Theorem, Euler's Theorem, Totient function used in modular arithmetic. [05]
- Q. 2 a Explain the concept of key generation using DES with a neat block diagram. [10]
- b Define message integrity? Explain HMAC algorithm with an example. [10]
- Q. 3 a Explain the RSA encryption- decryption algorithm. Specifically explain why the decrypted message is the same as the plain text. [10]
- b How authentication can be provided for securing an Electronic Payment System? [10]
- Q. 4 a Alice chooses her private key of  $x=3$  and Bob chooses  $y=6$ . If both the parties used the primitive root  $g=7$  for prime  $p=23$ , explain the key exchanged between Alice and Bob using Diffie Hellman key exchange method? [10]
- b Explain the principles of Public Key Cryptography using message integrity and message authentication. [10]
- Q. 5 a Explain Intrusion Detection System in detail. [10]
- b Explain caesar cipher and multiplicative cipher with suitable examples and diagrams. [10]
- Q. 6 a Define audio compression and explain  $\mu$  Law and A Law companding. [10]
- b Take an alphabet string and code it using LZ78. What are the limitations of LZ78 and how can they be overcome with LZW. [10]