

**Duration: 3 Hours**

**[Max Marks:80]**

- N.B.: (1) Question No 1 is Compulsory.  
(2) Attempt any three questions out of the remaining five.  
(3) All questions carry equal marks.  
(4) Assume suitable data, if required and state it clearly.

- 1 Attempt any FOUR [20]**
- a Compare resolution and linearity of instruments with suitable examples. [5]
  - b Explain the working principle of Meggar. [5]
  - c Define gain cross over frequency, phase cross over frequency, gain margin and phase margin [5]
  - d Explain the methodology of measurement of low resistance by Kelvin Double Bridge [5]
  - e Explain how stability analysis of the system can be analyzed using Nyquist Criterion [5]
- 2 a Derive the expression for sensitivity of a Wheatstone bridge and mention its significance. [10]**
- b Derive an expression for inductance measurement using Hay bridge. [10]**
- 3 a Explain the working principle of strain gauge with mathematical derivations. [10]**
- b Explain Wheatstone bridge and its application in medium resistance measurement. [10]**
- 4 a Sketch the root locus for the system with an open-loop transfer function given by [10]**
- $$G(S) = \frac{K}{S(S+1)(S+3)}, H(S) = 1$$
- b Sketch the Bode diagram for the following transfer function and obtain Gain margin and Phase margin. [10]**
- $$G(S) = \frac{0.75(1+0.2S)}{S(1+0.5S)(1+0.1S)}$$
- 5 a Sketch the root locus for the system with an open-loop transfer function given by [10]**
- $$G(S) = \frac{K}{S(S^2+8S+32)}, H(S) = 1$$

- b For a certain control system [10]

$$G(S) = \frac{50}{(S+1)(S+2)}$$

Sketch the Nyquist Plot and investigate stability of closed loop system

**6 Attempt any FOUR**

- a Define the terms a) accuracy b) precision c) sensitivity and d) Linearity [5]
- b Write a short note on lag and lead compensator. [5]
- c Write a short note on Maxwell Bridge [5]
- d Explain Magnitude and Angle criterion for Root locus [5]
- e Explain how stability analysis is done using Bode plot [5]