

Duration: 3hrs

[Max Marks:80]

- N.B.: (1) Question No 1 is Compulsory.  
(2) Attempt any three questions out of the remaining five.  
(3) All questions carry equal marks.  
(4) Assume suitable data, if required and state it clearly.

- 1 Attempt any FOUR [20]  
a Define Confusion matrix.  
b Briefly explain any two applications of machine learning  
c Define Manhattan norm and Euclidean norm  
d Describe expectation maximization algorithm  
e How XOR problem can be solved with multilayer perceptron
- 2 a Explain the following activation functions 10  
Identity function  
Step function  
Binary sigmoid function  
Bipolar sigmoid function  
Hyperbolic tangent function  
b Illustrate Support vector machine (SVM) for a two class data set . 10
- 3 a Explain perceptron learning rule. 5  
b Write a short note on principal component analysis. 7  
c Describe the features of Delta/LMS(Widrow-Hoff) rule. 8
- 4 a Explain SVD (Singular Value Decomposition) with applications 10  
b Briefly explain McCulloch-Pitts neuron model. Describe the salient features of M-P neuron model. How will you implement the logical AND gate with M-P model? 10
- 5 a Explain the curse of dimensionality 5  
b What are the different types regression 7  
c Explain the steps of back propagation algorithm 8
- 6 a Explain cross-validation, overfitting, and underfitting with examples 10  
b Explain K-means clustering. 10