

Time : 3 Hours

Total Marks: 80

- N.B. :**
- (1) Question No.1 is compulsory
  - (2) Attempt any three from the remaining
  - (3) Figures to the right indicate full marks
  - (4) Assume suitable data if necessary

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| 1. | (a) | Write a short note on: flow battery.   | 20 |
|    | (b) | Explain the necessity of energy storage.   |    |
|    | (c) | Explain the types and applications of fuel cell.   |    |
|    | (d) | Explain energy trends in batteries.  |    |
| 2. | (a) | Write a short note on Supercapacitors.   | 10 |
|    | (b) | Explain in detail about seasonal thermal energy storage.   | 10 |
| 3. | (a) | Explain briefly about Compressed air energy storage (CAES).  | 10 |
|    | (b) | What are solar ponds? Explain with a neat diagram how energy can be stored and utilised from a solar pond?           | 10 |
| 4. | (a) | Explain the configurations and applications of hybrid energy storage systems (HESS).                                 | 10 |
|    | (b) | What are the Design considerations for sizing of different types of energy storage systems for various applications? | 10 |
| 5. | (a) | Explain in detail about the Pumped hydro storage system. Give its applications.                                      | 10 |
|    | (b) | Explain the working principle of Rechargeable battery.   | 10 |
| 6. | (a) | Write a short note on Superconducting magnetic energy storage (SMES).  | 10 |
|    | (b) | Explain in detail about Flywheel   | 10 |

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