## TE- comp - sem II - R-19- C-scheme

14.01.2025

(3 Hours)



Total Marks: 80

- N.B: (1) Question No. 1 is compulsory.
  - (2) Attempt any three questions out of the remaining five questions.
  - (3) Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- Q.1. A. With a neat diagram, explain the sequence of system programs involved from writing source code to executing a program.
  - B. Explain the process of loading and linking with a neat diagram.
  - C. Write the structure of a simple macro definition and a corresponding macro call swith suitable example.
  - D. What are tokens, lexemes, and patterns in lexical analysis? Give examples.. 5
- Q.2. A. Consider the following Assembly Program: -

START 100

READ N

MOVER BREG, '=1'

MOVEM BREG, TERM

A: MULT BREG, TERM

LTORG

MOVER CREG, '=2'

MOVEM BREG, '=5'

LTORG

NDS 1

TERM DS 1

END

Generate Pass-1 and Pass-2 and show the content of Database table involved in it.

- B. What are the different types of intermediate code representations in compilers?
   Explain with examples.
- A. Explain Macro calls within the Macros with appropriate example?
  - B. Design a Predictive Parser for the given grammar. Mention all the steps.

 $E \rightarrow TQ$ 

 $T \rightarrow FR$ 

Q -> +TQ |-TQ | E

 $R \rightarrow *FR | /FR | E$ 

 $F \rightarrow (E) \mid id$ 

- Q.4. A. List and describe the data structures used in the design of a two-pass macro processor with suitable example.
  - B. Explain the operator precedence parser with a suitable example. 10

& p code

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Prog code.

- Q.5. A. Define Code Optimization. What are the different types of code optimization techniques used in compilers? Provide an example of each.
  B. Explain the role of a code generator in a compiler. What are the issues to be considered in the design of a code generator?
- Q.6. A. Discuss the concept of "Relocation" in loaders. Explain the various methods of handling relocation during the loading process with examples.
  - B. Explain the phases of compiler with suitable example.

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