

**Duration: 3hrs**

**[Max Marks:80]**

- N.B. : (1) Question No 1 is Compulsory.  
(2) Attempt any three questions out of the remaining five.  
(3) All questions carry equal marks.  
(4) Assume suitable data, if required and state it clearly.

- 1 Attempt **any FOUR** [20]
- a Describe services and mechanisms.
  - b ECB and CBC block cipher.
  - c Why digital signature and digital certificates are required?
  - d What is keyed and keyless transposition ciphers?
  - e Explain clickjacking and session hijacking.
- 2 a Explain DES algorithm with reference to following points: [10]
- 1. Block size and key size
  - 2. Need of expansion permutation
  - 3. Role of S-box
  - 4. Possible attacks on DES
- b Use the playfair cipher with the keyword “example” to encipher “The algorithm name is playfair cipher” [10]
- 3 a What are properties of hash function? Compare MD-5 and SHA hash algorithm. [10]
- b Explain Diffie hellman key exchange algorithm. [10]
- 4 a What do you understand by digital signatures and digital certificates? Explain digital signature scheme RSA. [10]
- b Explain memory and address protection in detail. Write a note on file protection. [10]
- 5 a Enlist various functions of protocols of SSL. Explain the phases of handshake protocol. [10]
- b Briefly explain database security. What do you understand by multilevel database security. [10]
- 6 Write short notes on **any four**: [20]
- a Web browser attacks
  - b X.509
  - c Cross site request forgery
  - d DNS attack
  - e Email attacks.