

- N.B. 1. Question **No. 1** is compulsory
2. Attempt any **three** questions from remaining five questions
3. Assume suitable data if **necessary** and justify the assumptions
4. Figures to the **right** indicate full marks

- Q1 Answer the following questions.
- A Explain the role of DNS and TLS in web communication. 05
- B Describe the differences between ES5 and ES6 with examples. 05
- C Discuss the lifecycle of a React component and its significance in single-page applications. 05
- D Given a scenario where a Node.js application has to handle multiple client requests asynchronously, outline the best practices to manage the callback functions effectively. 05
- Q2 A Write a JavaScript program to validate an email input form. Include error handling for invalid formats. 10
- B Explain the purpose of Express Router and how it aids in organizing route handling in a Node.js application. 10
- Q3 A Illustrate the use of **State** and **Props** in React with a practical example demonstrating their interaction. 10
- B Develop a simple program in Node.js to read data from a file and send it as a response to an HTTP request. Explain the key steps in the code. 10
- Q4 A You are tasked to design a form validation system in JavaScript for a signup form with username, password, and email fields. Explain how you would implement this with error handling and ensure data security. 10
- B Create a React component using functional components and Hooks to display a list of items that a user can add to or remove from. Describe how the **useState** and **useEffect** hooks are used in your solution. 10
- Q5 A Describe how REST APIs function in web development and provide an example of an HTTP GET request. 10
- B Write a React component to render a form and handle its submit event. The form should capture user inputs and display a confirmation message upon submission. 10
- Q6 A Develop a Node.js application that uses streams to read and write data efficiently. Describe the scenarios where using streams is preferable over other data-handling techniques. 10
- B Given a complex web application, propose a strategy using advanced React features like Refs and Hooks to manage component states across multiple layers. Explain the benefits of this approach. 10
