

Time: 3 Hours

Marks: 80

N. B.: (1) Question No. 1 is compulsory.

(2) Attempt any three questions from remaining five questions.

(3) Assume suitable data if necessary.

Q. 1 Answer any five questions

(20)

- Explain Fourier's law? Write its 3D form.
- Explain rules for writing shell mass balances.
- Explain Gradient and Divergence.
- Explain the factors affecting rate of diffusion.
- Derive Newton's law of viscosity
- Explain the three basic dimensionless numbers.

Q. 2

- Derive an expression for momentum flux and velocity distribution for flow of falling film over an inclined plate. (10)
- The distance between two plate is 0.5 cm and $\Delta V_x = 10$ cm/sec, the fluid is ethyl alcohol at 273 K having a viscosity of 0.0177 gm/cm s. Calculate the shear stress and velocity gradient. (10)

Q. 3

- Estimate the viscosity of N_2 at $50^\circ C$ and 854 atm, given $M = 28$ gm/gmole, $P_c = 33.5$ atm, and $T_c = 126.2$ K. (10)
- Derive an expression for heat conduction in composite wall. (10)

Q. 4

- For an electrically heated cylindrical wire, show that the temperature distribution is

$$T - T_0 = \frac{S_e R^2}{4K} \left[1 - \left(\frac{r}{R} \right)^2 \right] \quad \text{and} \quad T_{\max} - T_0 = \frac{S_e R^2}{4K} \quad (10)$$

- A copper wire has a radius of 2 mm and a length of 5 m. For what voltage drop would the temperature rise at the wire axis be $10^\circ C$, if the surface temperature of the wire is $20^\circ C$. Lorenz number for copper = 2.23×10^{-8} volt² K⁻². (10)

Q. 5

(a) Predict D_{AB} for methane-ethane system at 313 K and 101.325 KPa by the following two methods.

i) The Slattery equation

ii) The Chapman-Enskog theoretical equation

Given: $\Omega_{DAB} = 1.45$ $a = 2.745 \times 10^{-4}$ $b = 1.823$

Methane: $T_c = 190.7$ K $P_c = 45.8$ atm

Ethane: $T_c = 282.4$ K $P_c = 50$ atm **(10)**

(b) Derive an expression for diffusion with heterogeneous chemical reaction. **(10)**

Q. 6

(a) Heavy oil is passed through a pipe of 5.08×10^{-2} m diameter. The pressure drop over the pipe is 68.958 KN/m². The viscosity of oil is 200 cp and density is 800 kg/m³. The length of the pipe is 3.048m.

i) Calculate the volumetric flow rate of oil in lit/min.

ii) Calculate and plot momentum flux profile across the pipe. **(10)**

(b) Derive an expression for Diffusion through a stagnant gas film **(10)**