

(Time: 3 Hours)

[Total Marks: 80]

- N.B: 1) Question No. 1 is compulsory  
2) Attempt any three questions from remaining five questions  
3) Illustrate answers with sketches wherever required and use of pencil should be done for drawing sketches

- 1 (a). What is traffic shaping? Explain the techniques used for traffic shaping? [10]  
(b). i). Find the range of the addresses in the following blocks  
140.179.220.200/19 subnet mask = 255.255.224.0 [5]  
ii) What is the netid and subnetid of the address 130.45.34.56 with mask 255.255.240.0 [5]
- 2 (a). Explain guided media in detail [10]  
(b). Define optimality principle. Explain Link State routing algorithm in detail. [10]
- 3 (a). What are connecting devices? Explain various connecting devices used at various layers of Communication model. [10]  
(b). Explain HTTP and SMTP protocols used at the application layer? [10]
- 4 (a). i) Assume that signal-to-noise ratio,  $SNR_{dB} = 36$  and the channel bandwidth is 2 MHz. Calculate the theoretical channel capacity. [5]  
ii) Differentiate between RIP and BGP [5]  
(b). Explain different types of network topology [10]
- 5 (a). A bit stream 1010101010 is transmitted using the standard CRC method. The generator 10001. If the last bit of data is inverted during transmission as 0 to 1, Is this error detected at the receiver end? [10]  
(b). Explain IEEE 802.5 standard [10]
6. Write short notes on any four [20]  
a. TCP connection establishment  
b. NAT  
c. Queue management algorithms in routers  
d. Go Back N ARQ  
e. Transmission impairments