## (3 Hours)

Total Marks: 80

## Instructions:

- (1) Question No 1 is Compulsory
- (2) Answer any 3 questions from the remaining questions
- Q1 Answer any four questions



- a. Write a short note on connectivity of pixels.
- b. Discuss the classification of video frames.
- c. Explain dilation and erosion of binary image.
- d. Explain image degradation model.
- e. Quality of picture depends on the number of pixels and grey level that represent the picture. Justify or contradict
- Q2 a. A Two dimensional DFT can be obtained using one dimensional DFT algorithms twice, explain with following example.

		<u> </u>	
0	1	2	1
1	2	3	2
2	3	4	3
1	2	3	2

b. Explain image enhancement in frequency domain.

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Q3 a. For the following image find the contrast stretching,  $r_2=5$ ,  $r_1=3$ ,  $s_2=6$ ,  $s_1=2$ 

$$f(x,y) = \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}\hline 4 & 3 & 2 & 1 \\\hline 3 & 1 & 2 & 4 \\\hline 5 & 1 & 6 & 2 \\\hline 2 & 3 & 5 & 6 \\\hline \end{array}$$

b. Explain KL transform.

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Q4. a. Perform histogram equalization for following image. Plot original and the equalized histogram.

4	4	4	4	4
3	4	5	4	3
3	5	5	5	3
3	4	5	4	3
4	4	4	4	4

b. Discuss the concept of optical flow for motion estimation.

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Q5. a. Given 5 points use Hough transform to draw a line joining these points.

(1, 4)(2, 3)(3, 1)(4, 1)(5, 0)

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b. Let V= {0, 1}.compute De, D<sub>4</sub>, D<sub>8</sub>, Dm using D<sub>4</sub> connectivity distance between two pixels p & q. Let the pixel coordinates p & q be (3, 0) and (2, 3) respectively for the image shown. Find distance measures.

	0	1	2	3_
0	0	1	1	1
1	1	0	0	1
2	1	1	1	① q
3	1	1	1	1
	p			

Q6. Write short note on

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- a. Weiner filter
- b. RGB and HSI color models
- c. Exhaustive block matching algorithms