

Feedback Control System

QP Code: 551104

(3 Hours)

[Total Marks : 100



N.B. : (1) Q. 1 is compulsory.

(2) Solve any **three** from remaining **five** questions.

(3) **Assume** suitable **Data** if **required**.

1. Attempt any **four**:-

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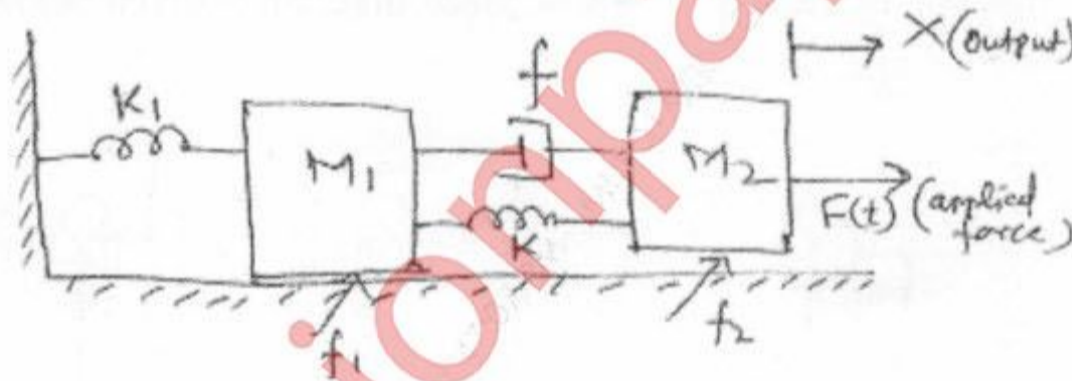
- (a) Differentiate open-loop and closed-loop system.
- (b) Explain principle of superposition and homogeneity.
- (c) Explain principle of disturbance signals.
- (d) Explain standard test signals.
- (e) What is correlation between time and frequency response.

2. (a) Obtain mathematical model for any thermal system.

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(b) Obtain transfer function of mechanical systems shown in figure.

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3. (a) For the system represented by the following equations, find the transfer function $\frac{X(s)}{U(s)}$ by signal flow graph technique.

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$$x = x_1 + \beta_3 u$$

function $\frac{X(s)}{U(s)}$ by signal flow graph technique.

$$\dot{x}_1 = -a_1 x_1 + x_2 + \beta_2 u$$

$$\dot{x}_2 = -a_2 x_2 + \beta_1 + u$$

(b) Derive output equation for the second-order system to the unit-step input Also draw unit-step response curves for different values of damping factor ' ξ '

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4. (a) The open-loop transfer function of a unity feedback control system is given by 10

$$G(S) = \frac{K}{(S+2)(S+4)(S^2+6S+25)}$$

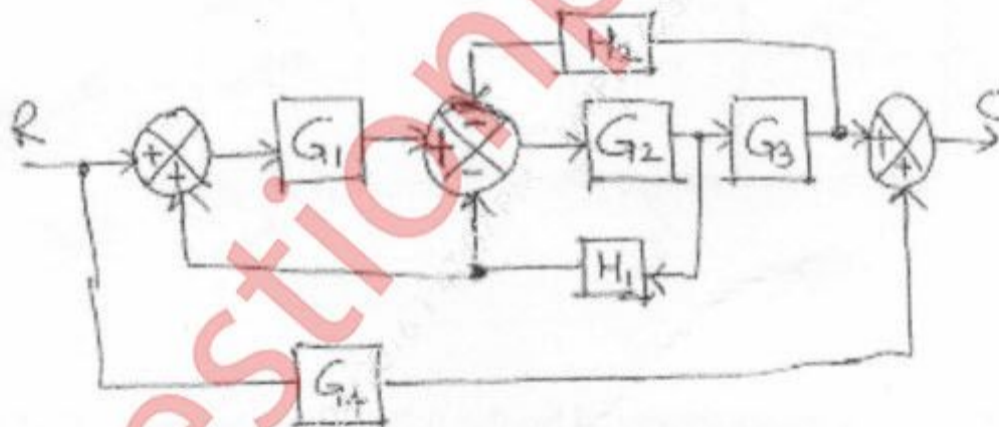
by applying Routh criterion, discuss the stability of the closed-loop system as a function of k- Determine the values of K which will cause sustained oscillations in the closed-loop systems. What are the corresponding oscillation frequencies?

- (b) Consider a system with an open-loop transfer function 10

$$G(S)H(S) = \frac{K(S-2)}{(S+1)^2}$$

Sketch the Nyquist plot and conclude on closed-loop stability.

5. (a) Using block diagram reduction techniques, find the closed-loop transfer function of the system whose block diagram is given below. 10



- (b) A unity feedback control system has an open-loop transfer function 10

$$G(S) = \frac{K}{S(S^2+4S+13)}$$

sketch the root locus of the system and determine the value of k and the frequency at which the root loci cross the jw-axis.

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6. (a) Sketch the Bode plot for the transfer function given below. 10

$$G(S) = \frac{10}{S(1+0.55S)(1+0.015S)}$$

determine gain margin and phase margin and comment on stability of the system.

- (b) A certain system is described by the differential equation 10

$$\dot{y} + by + 4 = r$$

Determine the value of b to satisfy the following specifications.

- (i) M_p to be as small as possible but no greater than 15%.
 - (ii) Rise time ' t_r ' to be as small as possible but not greater than 1.2 seconds.
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