

**Duration: 3 Hrs**

**[Max Marks:80]**

- N.B. : (1) Question No 1 is Compulsory.  
(2) Attempt any three questions out of the remaining five.  
(3) All questions carry equal marks.  
(4) Assume suitable data, if required and state it clearly.

- 1 Attempt any FOUR [20]
- A State the advantages of JPEG-2000 over JPEG –LS.
- B Explain motion compensation in detail.
- C Discuss different types of active and passive attacks.
- D Find (i)  $2^{16} \text{ mod } 17$  (ii)  $2^{50} \text{ mod } 17$  Using Fermat's little theorem.
- E Write different types of biometric authentications methods used for security.
- 2 A Consider a source with alphabet  $A = \{a_1, a_2, a_3\}$  with probability  $P(a_1)=0.6$ ,  $P(a_2)=0.3$ ,  $P(a_3)=0.1$  respectively. Perform the arithmetic coding operation to generate tag for the sequence  $a_2a_1a_3a_1$  and also decipher the tag to get back. [10]
- B Explain in detail about H.264 encoder and decoder. [10]
- 3 A Explain how DES algorithm is used for data encryption with necessary diagrams. [10]
- B Illustrate Diffie-Hellman key exchange algorithm with suitable example. [10]
- 4 A Discuss Chinese Remainder Theorem with example. [08]
- B Write short note on A-law and  $\mu$ -law Companding standards. [12]
- 5 A How RSA Algorithm is used to secure the data, explain in detail with example. [10]
- B Discuss various types of transposition and substitution cipher with examples. [10]
- 6 A What do you mean by HASH and MAC functions. Explain with examples. [10]
- B Explain in detail how Intrusion Detection System is used to secure the system. [10]
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