

Duration: 3hrs

[Max Marks:80]

- N.B.:** (1) Question No 1 is Compulsory.
 (2) Attempt any three questions out of the remaining five.
 (3) All questions carry equal marks.
 (4) Assume suitable data, if required and state it clearly.

- 1** Attempt any FOUR [20]
- a Explain Applications of Machine Learning
 - b Explain different types of activation functions with formula.
 - c Explain Quality of Model with respect to Confusion Matrix, Accuracy, Recall, Precision.
 - d Justify Perceptron works only for linear separable problems.
 - e Explain Feature Selection and Extraction concept for dimensionality reduction.
- 2** a Explain McCulloch-Pitts Model for different logic gates like: AND, OR, NAND and NOR [12]
 gate.
 b Describe expectation maximization algorithm. [8]
- 3** a Explain Issues in Machine Learning Applications. [10]
 b What are the eigenvectors? What are the significance of eigenvectors in Dimensionality Reduction [10]
- 4** a Explain backpropagation algorithm. [10]
 b Perform Linear regression on the following two-dimensional data. X is an independent variable while Y is a dependent variable. [10]

X	1	1	1	2	3	3	4	5	5
Y	9	7	8	10	15	12	19	24	21

- 5** a What is Regularized Regression? Explain Logistic regression in detail. [10]
 b Explain Delta Learning Rule (LMS-Widrow Hoff) with example for AND gate (Note: Bipolar AND gate). Min one epoch is required. [10]
- 6** a Explain the following types of NN Architecture [10]
 I) Single layer feed forward network
 II) Multilayer feed-forward network
 III) Single node with its own feedback
 IV) Single-layer recurrent network
 V) Multilayer recurrent network
 b Explain the steps involved in principal component analysis. [10]
