

- N.B. :** (1) Question No. 1 is compulsory.
 (2) Attempt any three questions from the remaining five questions.
 (3) Assume suitable data if necessary.

1. Answer the following any four :-

(a) Find the Z-transform of

(i) $x(n) = a^n u(n)$

(ii) $x(n) = -u(-n-1)$

also specify the ROC.

(b) For analog transfer function

$$H_a(s) = \frac{3}{(s+1)(s+2)} \quad \text{Determine } H(z) \text{ using}$$

impulse invariant method assume $T = 2\text{sec}$

(c) If $x(k) = \{8, -2, 2, 0, -2, 2\}$ find the IDFT.

(d) Difference b/w Linear and circular convolution.

(e) Define sampling theorem. What are the advantages DSP.



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2. (a) Find the DFT of $x(n) = [1 \ 1 \ 2 \ 3]$ using the above result and not otherwise find the DFT of

$$x_1(n) = \{1, 0, 1, 0, 2, 0, 3, 0\}$$

$$x_2(n) = \{1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 2, 0, 0, 3, 0, 0\}$$

$$x_3(n) = [1, 1, 2, 3, 1, 1, 2, 3]$$

(b) $x(n) = \{2, 2, 2, 2, 1, 1, 1, 1\}$ compute 8 point DFT with Radix-2 DIT FFT algorithm. 10

3. (a) The input sequence $x(n) = [1, 1, 2, -1, 2, -3, -1, 1, 2, 1, -3, -1]$ having the impulse response of FIR filter $h(n) = \{2, 3, 4\}$ using overlap save method find o/p response. 10

(b) Determine the frequency response of the system $y(n) = 0.9y(n-2) + 0.2x(n)$. Find magnitude and phase response of it. 10

4. (a) Realize the system using D.F., II, cascade and parallel realization 5

$$y(n] = x(n) + \frac{1}{4}x(n-1) + \frac{1}{6}y(n-1) + \frac{1}{6}y(n-2)$$

(b) $H(e^{j\omega}) = e^{-j3\omega} [0.5 + 2.2\cos 3\omega] + [1.2\cos 2\omega + 0.4\cos \omega]$ obtain order and impulse response of s/m. 5

(c) Write a short note on comb filter and notch filter. 10

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5. (a) Design a digital Butterworth filter that satisfy the following constraints using Bilinear transformation. 10

Assume $T = 1$ sec

$$0.9 \leq H(e^{j\omega}) \leq 1 \quad 0 \leq \omega \leq 0.25\pi$$

$$H(e^{j\omega}) \leq 0.2 \quad 0.6\pi \leq \omega \leq \pi$$

- (b) A linear phase FIR filter has desired response 10

$$H_d(e^{j\omega}) = 0 \quad \text{for} \quad -3\pi/4 \leq \omega \leq 3\pi/4$$

$$= e^{-j2\omega} \quad \text{for} \quad 3\pi/4 < |\omega| \leq \pi$$

Design the filter using Hamming window also draw linear phase realization.

6. (a) Write a short note on 'Decimation by integer factors'. 5
- (b) Explain the application of DSP processor (Texas-320). 10
- (c) If the order of filter $N = 2$ find the transfer function of IIR filter (poles of IIR filter). 5