



- N.B. : (1) Question No.1 is Compulsory.  
(2) Attempt any Three questions from the remaining five questions.  
(3) Assume suitable data if necessary.

1. Answer the following (Any Four):

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- (a) State and prove the convolution property of z-transform.  
(b) Draw the single butterfly of 2 - Radix DIT & DIF FFT algorithm.  
(c) State and prove the complex conjugate property of DFT.  
(d) The transfer function of analog filter is  $H(S) = \frac{S+2}{(S+1)(S+3)}$  design a digital IIR filters by means of IIT. Assume  $T = 0.1$  Sec.  
(e) Determine IDFT of  $x(k) = [6, -1-j, 0, -1+j]$  by using DIT FFT algorithm.

2. (a) If  $x_1(n) = [1, 2, 0, 3]$  and  $x_2(n) = [1, 2, 3, 2]$ . Find the DFT of both the sequence by using DFT only once (not otherwise). 10

(b) Derive and draw the FFT for  $N = 6 = 2 \cdot 3$  using DIT FFT algorithm. 10

3. (a) If  $x_1(n) = [1, 2, 3, 5]$  and  $x_2(n) = [2, 4, 2, 3]$ . Obtain  $x_1(n) \otimes x_2(n)$  by using DIF FFT algorithm. 10

(b) Prove the relation between the analog and digital filter by means of Bilinear Transformation Technique. 10

4. (a) Determine the output of a Linear FIR Filter whose impulse response  $h(n) = \{3, 2, 1\}$   $x(n) = [1, 0, 2, 1, 0, -2, -1, 0, 3, 1]$  using over lap add method. 10

(b) Determine the frequency response of the system  $h(n) = a^n u(n)$  magnitude and phase response of it. 10

5. (a)  $y(n) = x(n) + \frac{1}{4}x(n-1) + \frac{1}{6}y(n-1) + \frac{1}{6}y(n-2)$  Realize the system by using Direct form - 1 cascade and parallel form realization. 10

(b) Design a digital Butterworth filter that satisfy the following constraint using Bilinear Transformation. Assume  $T = 1$  Sec 10

$$0.9 \leq |H(e^{j\omega})| \leq 1 \quad 0 \leq \omega \leq \frac{\pi}{2}$$
$$|H(e^{j\omega})| \leq 0.2 \quad \frac{3\pi}{4} \leq \omega \leq \pi$$

TURN OVER

6. (a) A pass filter is to be designed with the following frequency response

$$H_d(e^{j\omega}) = e^{-j3\omega} \quad -\frac{3\pi}{4} \leq \omega \leq \frac{3\pi}{4}$$

$$\frac{3\pi}{4} \leq |\omega| \leq \pi$$

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Determine the filter coefficient  $h(n)$  by using Hamming window.

- (b) A one state decimator is characterised by the following decimator factor = 3

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Antialiasing filter coefficient

$$h(0) = -0.06 = h(4)$$

$$h(1) = 0.30 = h(3)$$

$$h(2) = 0.62$$

Given the data  $x(n)$  with a successive [6, -2, -3, 8, 6, 4, -2]. Calculate and list filtered output  $w(n)$  and the output of the decimator  $y(n)$ .