

Time 3 hours

Marks: 80

- N.B: (1) Questions NO.1 is compulsory.  
(2) Attempt any three questions out of remaining five questions.  
(3) Assume suitable data if required.  
(4) Figures to the right indicate full marks.



Q 1. Solve any four

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a. Determine the zeros of the following systems and indicate whether the system is minimum, maximum or mixed phase.

- 1)  $H_1(z) = 6+z^{-1}+6z^{-2}$
- 2)  $H_2(z) = 1-z^{-1}-6z^{-2}$ .

b. What is multirate DSP? State its applications

c. Compare BLT and impulse invariant method.

d. Explain concept of decimation by integer D.

e. If  $X(K) = \{16, -4, 0, -4\}$ , determine  $x[n]$  using IFFT.

Q 2. a) If  $x(n) = \{1, 2, 3, \dots\}$  and  $h(n) = \{1, 0\}$

- 1) Find linear convolution using circular convolution.
- 2) Find circular convolution using DFT-IDFT.

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b) Show the mapping from S plane to Z plane using impulse invariant method. Explain its limitations. Using this method determine  $H(z)$  if

$$H(s) = \frac{2}{(s+1)(s+2)} \quad \text{if } T_s = 1 \text{ s.} \quad 10$$

Q3. a) Compute DFT of sequence  $x(n) = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8\}$  using DIT-FFT algorithm. 10

b) Design low pass IIR Butterworth filter for following specifications

Passband attenuation = 1dB

Stopband attenuation = 40dB

Passband edge frequency = 200Hz

Stopband edge frequency = 540Hz

Sampling frequency = 8KHz

Use Bilinear transformation method.

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Q 4. a) A low pass filter is to be designed with following desired frequency response.

$$H_d(e^{j\omega}) = e^{-j2\omega}$$

$$= 0$$

$$-\frac{\pi}{4} \leq \omega \leq \frac{\pi}{4}$$

$$\frac{\pi}{4} < \omega \leq \pi$$

Determine the filter coefficients  $h_d(n)$  if the window function is defined as

$$w(n) = 1 \quad 0 \leq n \leq 4$$

$$= 0 \quad \text{otherwise}$$

Also determine the frequency response  $H(e^{j\omega})$  of the designed filter.

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b) Find DFT of  $x(n) = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$ . Using these results not otherwise find DFT

i)  $x_1(n) = \{4, 1, 2, 3\}$

ii)  $x_2(n) = \{2, 3, 4, 1\}$

iii)  $x_3(n) = \{6, 4, 6, 4\}$

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Q 5 a) Explain subband coding of speech signal as a application of multirate signal processing.

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b) Determine the Direct form-I and Direct form-II realization for the system  $y(n) = -0.1y(n-1) + 0.2y(n-2) + 3x(n) + 3.6x(n-1) + 0.6x(n-2)$ .

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Q6. Write Short note on

a) Dual Tone Multifrequency Detection using Goertzel's algorithm

07

b) The effects of coefficients quantization in FIR filters.

07

c) Concept of interpolation by integer factor I

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