

(3 hours)

[Total Marks: 80]



- N.B: 1) Question number 1 is compulsory
 2) Solve any **three** questions out of the remaining **five** questions
 3) In all four questions to be attempted.
 4) **Figures** to the **right** indicate full marks

Q.1(a) A digital filter has following transfer function. Identify the type of filter and justify it (05)

$$H(z) = \frac{1}{1+0.9z^{-1}}$$

(b) Compare FIR and IIR filter. (05)

(c) What is multirate signal processing? Discuss important applications of multirate signal Processing. (05)

(d) $x(n) = 4\delta(n) + 3\delta(n-1) + 2\delta(n-2) + \delta(n-3)$ is a six-point sequence. (05)

(i) Find $p(n)$ if $P(k) = W_N^{2k} X(K)$ (ii) If $Q(K) = X(K-3)$, find $q(n)$.

Q2(a) Compute DFT of a sequence $x(n) = \{1, 2, 2, 3, 1, 2, 2, 3\}$ using **DIF-FFT** algorithm. Compare computational complexity of DIFFFT with DFT for the given signal. (10)

(b) Design FIR filter using frequency sampling technique for the following specifications. (10)

$$H_d(e^{j\omega}) = e^{-j3\omega} \quad \omega \leq \frac{\pi}{2}$$

$$H_d(e^{j\omega}) = 0 \quad \text{elsewhere}$$

Q3(a) Derive composite radix DITFFT flow graph for $N=6=3 \times 2$ (10)

(b) Design a digital Butterworth Low pass IIR filter using Impulse invariant technique by taking $T=1$ sec to Satisfy following specifications (10)

$$0.707 \leq |H(e^{j\omega})| \leq 1.0 \quad 0 \leq \omega \leq 0.3\pi$$

$$|H(e^{j\omega})| \leq 0.2 \quad 0.75\pi \leq \omega \leq \pi$$

Q4(a) The transfer function for discrete time causal system is given by (10)

$$H(z) = \frac{1-z^{-1}}{1-0.2z^{-1}-0.15z^{-2}}$$

- Draw Direct Form-I and Direct form-II realization structure.
- Draw cascade and parallel realization
- Find impulse response of the system.

Turn Over

(b) If $x(n) = \{2,3,4,5\}$

- i. Find DFT of $x(n)$ using DITFFT.
- ii. If $y(n) = x(n-1)$. Find DFT of $y(n)$
- iii. $m(n) = x(n) + j y(n)$. Find DFT of $m(n)$ using above results only. (10)

Q (5) (a) $x(n) = \{1,2,3,2\}$ and $h(n) = \{1,2,3\}$ (10)

- i. Find circular convolution between $x(n)$ and $y(n)$ using time domain and frequency domain method.
- ii. Find linear convolution between $x(n)$ and $h(n)$.
- iii. Compare circular convolution and linear convolution results. Comment on it.

(b) Explain the effect of aliasing in impulse invariant technique (05)

(c) $X(K) = \{26, -2 + 2j, -2, -2 - 2j\}$ find $x(n)$ using IDIFFT algorithm. (05)

Q (6) (a) Explain the process of decimation with frequency spectrum. (5*4=20)

(b) Explain in detail the effect of finite word length effects in digital filters.

(c) Explain sub band coding of speech signal.

(d) Impulse response of the FIR filter is $h(n) = \{1,2,3,2,1\}$, draw linear phase realization structure.