

## Signals &amp; Systems

QP Code : 5690

( 3 Hours)

[ Total Marks : 80

- N.B.: (1) Q. No. 1 is compulsory  
 (2) Attempt any three questions from remaining questions.  
 (3) Solve every question in a serial order.

1. Attempt any four :

- a) What is Sinc(x) function? Plot graphically Sinc(x) function for the range of  $x : -2.5 < x < 2.5$  5
- b) Obtain DTFT, and plot the magnitude and phase response of  $h(n) = \{0, 1, 1, 1\}$  5
- c) Distinguish between power signals and energy signals. Is  $x(t) = \cos^2(\omega_0 t)$  is energy signal or power signal? Find its normalized energy or power. 5
- d) State and prove differentiation of Z-transform. 5
- e) Check whether the following system is linear, time variant, casual or otherwise :  $y(n) = x(n) + n \cdot x(n+1)$  5

2. a) Find the response of the system 10

$$x(t) = \frac{d^2 y(t)}{dt^2} + 5 \frac{dy(t)}{dt} + 6y(t)$$

Subject to the initial conditions  $y(0) = 2$ ,  $y'(0) = 1$  and input  $x(t) = e^{-t} \cdot u(t)$ .

- b) Find and sketch the Even and Odd components of the following: 5
- $x(t) = t, \quad 0 \leq t \leq 1$   
 $x(t) = 2-t, \quad 1 \leq t \leq 2$

c) State and prove frequency shift property of the Fourier transform. 5

3. a) Compute the convolution  $y(n) = x(n) * h(n)$  where 8

$$X(n) = \{1, 1, 0, 1, 1\} \text{ and } h(n) = \{1, -2, -3, 4\}$$

b) Find Inverse Z-transform of the following: 8

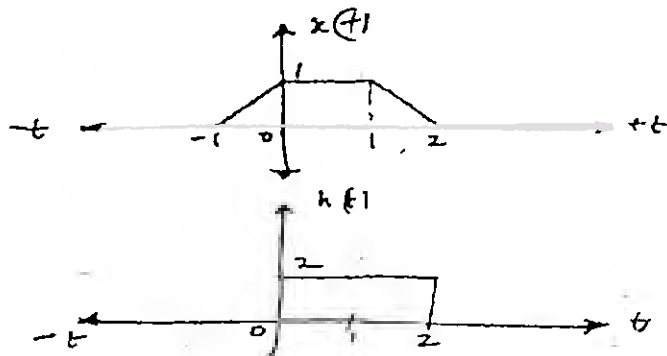
$$X(Z) = \frac{2Z^2 + 3Z}{Z^2 + Z + 1}, \text{ if } x(n) \text{ is causal.}$$

c) Define ESD and PSD. What is the relation of ESD and PSD with autocorrelation? 4

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4. a)

10



Find  $y(t) = x(t) * h(t)$  of the signal shown above using graphical convolution.

b) Obtain system function  $H(z)$  for

5

$$y(n) + \frac{1}{2}y(n-1) = x(n) - x(n-1]$$

Determine the poles and zeros and draw a pole zero plot.

c) Obtain DTFT and plot the magnitude and phase response of

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$$h(n) = \{2, 1, 2\}$$

5. a) Determine the Z transform and sketch ROC

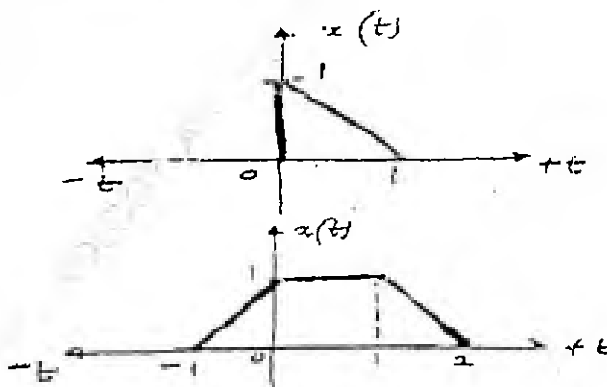
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1)  $x_1[n] = \left[ \frac{1}{3} \right]^n; n \geq 0$

2)  $x_2[n] = x_1[n+4]$

b)

5



Obtain Laplace transform by using properties of Laplace transform only.

5

c) Determine Fourier transform of signum signal

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6. a) Obtain initial Laplace transform of  $X(s) = \frac{2s^2 + 5s + 5}{(s+2)(s+1)^2}$  for all possible ROC conditions. 10
- b) Obtain Fourier transform by using properties of Fourier transform only. 10

