

Instructions: Question No: 1 is compulsory.  
 Answer any three from the remaining six questions.

Q. 1	Marks
(a) Define inrush current in three phase transformer	20
(b) Explain the Dd0 phasor group of three phase transformer connection alongwith connection diagram and phasor diagram	05
(c) Name the different methods of starting of single phase induction motor and explain any one	05
(d) Explain the working principle of three phase induction motor	05
<b>Q.2</b>	<b>20</b>
(a) A three phase , star connected , 400V, 50Hz, 4 pole induction motor has the following per phase constants in ohm referred to stator $R_1=0.15$ , $X_1=0.45$ , $R_2=0.12$ , $X_2=0.45$ , $X_m=28.5$ Fixed losses (core and friction and windage losses )= 400 w. compute stator current , rotor speed , output torque and efficiency when motor is operated at rated voltage and frequency at a slip of 4%	
(b) Explain star-delta starter for a 3 phase induction motor. Derive the expression for starting current and starting torque.	10
<b>Q.3</b>	<b>20</b>
(a) Explain the necessity of controlling voltage along with frequency for speed control of an induction motor for v/f control method. Also draw torque-speed characteristic for constant v/f ratio at different frequencies.	10
(b) Explain double field revolving theory for a single phase induction motor.	10
<b>Q.4</b>	<b>20</b>
(a) Two three phase transformers rated at 500 KVA and 450 KVA respectively are connected in parallel to supply a load of 1000 KVA at 0.8 p.f. lagging. The per phase leakage resistance and reactance of the first transformer is 2.5% and 6% respectively and of second transformer 1.6% and 7% respectively. Calculate the KVA load and p.f. at which each transformer operates.	10
(b) Conditions required for successful parallel operation of three phase transformers	10
<b>Q.5</b>	<b>20</b>
(a) Draw & explain torque-speed characteristics of 3 phase induction motor at variable rotor resistance.	
(b) "Induction motor takes 30 to 40% for rated current at no load" justify the statement.	
<b>Q.6</b> Write a short note on (any two)	<b>20</b>
(a) Excitation phenomenon in 3 phase transformer	
(b) Oscillating neutral	
(c) Double cage induction motor	