

(Time: 3 Hours)

Total Marks: 80

N.B: (1) Question No. 1 is compulsory**(2) Attempt ant three questions out of remaining five questions**

- Q.1** (a) Enlist the different types of errors that are handled by Pass I and PassII of assembler. [05]
- (b) Define Loader. What are different functions of loader. [05]
- (c) Compare bottom up and top down parser. [05]
- (d) What is the need of Intermediate code generation? Explain any two Intermediate code generation forms with example [05]
- Q.2** (a) What is Left factoring? Find FIRST & FOLLOW for the following grammar [10]
 $S \rightarrow Aa$
 $A \rightarrow B D$
 $B \rightarrow b \mid \epsilon$
 $D \rightarrow d \mid \epsilon$
- (b) What are the phases of compiler? Give working of each phase for the Following statements:- [10]
 $\text{int } a, b, c = 1 ;$
 $a = a * b - 5 * 3 / c;$
- Q.3** (a) Explain YACC in detail. [10]
- (b) Explain machine independent code optimization techniques. [10]
- Q.4** (a) Compare Compiler with Interpreter. [05]
- (b) Define left recursion? Eliminate left recursion from the following grammar [05]
 $S \rightarrow (L) \mid x$
 $L \rightarrow L, S \mid S$
- (c) Explain dynamic linking loader in detail. [10]
- Q.5** (a) Explain with flowchart design of two pass assembler. [10]
- (b) Explain with example conditional macro expansion. [10]
- Q.6** (a) Explain different assembler directives with example. [10]
- (b) Write short note on any two of the following: [10]
 i) Syntax directed translation
 ii) Code generation issues
 iii) Operator precedence parsing
