

(3 hours)

Total Marks: 80

- (1) Question No. 1 is compulsory.
- (2) Solve any three questions from remaining five questions.
- (3) Draw neat diagrams and assume suitable data wherever necessary. Justify your assumptions.

- Q 1 (a) State and prove the time delay property of Fourier transform. Give the significance of Parseval's relation. (5 marks)
- (b) Determine the power and energy for the following continuous time signals (5 marks)
- i)  $x(t) = e^{j(2t+\pi/4)}$
  - ii)  $x(t) = 3\cos 5\Omega_0 t$
- (c) What is aliasing of frequency spectrum? (5 marks)
- (d) Verify whether the following continuous time signals are periodic. If periodic, find the fundamental period. (5 marks)
- i)  $x(t) = e^{-j(2\pi t)/7}$
  - ii)  $x(t) = \cos^2(2t - \pi/4)$
- Q 2 (a) Determine the response of LTI system governed by the difference equation,  $y(n) - 0.5y(n-1) = x(n)$ , for input  $x(n) = 5^n u(n)$ , and initial condition  $y(-1) = 2$ . (10 marks)
- (b) Using Laplace transform determine the complete response of the system described by the equation:  $d^2y(t)/dt^2 + 5dy(t)/dt + 4y(t) = dx(t)/dt$ ;  $y(0) = 0$ ;  $[dy(t)/dt] = 1$  for  $t=0$  for the input  $x(t) = e^{-2t} u(t)$ . (10 marks)
- Q 3 (a) The impulse response of an LTI system is  $h(t) = 2e^{-3t}u(t)$ . Find the response of the system for the input  $x(t) = 2e^{-5t}u(t)$ , using Fourier transform. (10 marks)
- (b) Find the inverse Laplace transform of  $X(s) = \frac{4}{(s+2)(s+4)}$  if the ROC is (10 marks)
- i)  $-2 > \text{Re}\{s\} > -4$
  - ii)  $\text{Re}\{s\} < -4$
  - iii)  $\text{Re}\{s\} > -2$
- Q-4 (a) What are the all properties of ROC of a rational function of Z (5 marks)
- (b) A periodic function  $x(t)$  is defined as  $x(t) = (1-t)^2$ ;  $0 \leq t \leq T$ . Find the Fourier coefficient  $b_n$ . (5 marks)
- (c) Perform the convolution of the given signals using Laplace transform (5 marks)
- $$x_1(t) = e^{-2t} u(t)$$
- $$x_2(t) = e^{-5t} u(t)$$
- (d) Determine the initial value & final value for the given signal using initial and final value theorems. (5 marks)
- $$X(s) = \frac{s+1}{s^2 + 2s + 2}$$
- Q-5 (a) Using Z transform, determine the response of the LTI system with impulse response  $h(n) = 0.4^n u(n)$ , for an input  $x(n) = 0.2^n u(n)$ . (10 marks)
- (b) The causal system is represented by the following difference equation :  $y(n) + \frac{1}{4}y(n-1) = x(n) + \frac{1}{2}x(n-1)$ . Find the system transfer function  $H(z)$  and the impulse response of the system. (10 marks)
- Q-6 (a) The transfer function of an LTI system is  $H(z) = \frac{Z-1}{(Z-2)(Z+3)}$  (10 marks)
- (b) Determine the impulse response. Find  $x(n)$ , if  $X(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{1}{1 - 0.5e^{-j\omega}}$  (10 marks)