



QP Code : 5488

[ Total Marks :80

- N.B. : (1) Question no. 1 is compulsory.  
 (2) Answer any three out of remaining five questions.  
 (3) Assume suitable data if needed.

1. Attempt any four:-

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- What is 'ORP'? Why it is required to measure?
- Explain 'Vena contracta' with pressure diagram.
- Derive Bernoulli's equation.
- Explain types of strain gauges.

- Classify flow transducers. Explain with diagram variable Area type flow meter. 10
  - Explain working of 'McLeod Gauge' 10

- Compare venturi meter and orifice meter. 10
  - A strain gauge is bonded to a beam 0.1 m long and has a cross sectional area of 4 cm<sup>2</sup>. Young's modulus for steel is 207 GPa. The strain gauge has an unstrained resistance of 240  $\Omega$  and gauge factor of 2.2 when a load is applied, the resistance of gauges changes by 0.013  $\Omega$ . Calculate the change in length of the steel beam and an amount of force applied to the beam. 10

- Explain with neat diagram pressure measurement scheme using primary and secondary transducer 10
  - Explain conductivity measurement scheme using suitable diagram. Also explain details about electrodes. 10

- List the different flow measurement systems. Explain with diagram Ultrasonic flow measurement system. 10
  - Classify pressure transducers. Draw neat sketches of pressure sensing elastic elements. Explain with diagram different types of manometers. Also give their mathematical expressions. 10

6. Write a short notes on (any two):-

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- Dead weight Tester
- Bulk modulus
- Force measurement