

[Time: 3 Hours]

[ Total Marks:80]

- N.B:
1. Question.No.1 is compulsory.
  2. Attempt any three questions from remaining five questions.
  3. Assume suitable data wherever necessary.
  4. Figures to the right indicate full marks.



- 1 Answer the following (Any 4) [20]
  - a) Explain Time decay of radioactive isotopes.
  - b) Explain with a neat diagram, the working of Ionization Chamber.
  - c) Explain in brief the principle of operation of mass spectrometry.
  - d) Explain with a neat diagram, the working of Scintillation Counter.
  - e) Write short note on Plasma Excitation sources.
- 2 a) State and prove Beer- Lambert's Law. [10]  
b) With neat diagram, explain Raman effect. Draw and explain the construction of Raman spectrometer. [10]
- 3 a) With a neat diagram, explain the working of Atomic Absorption spectrometer. [10]  
b) With a neat diagram, explain the working of Gas chromatograph. Also state its applications. [10]
- 4 a) When does Nuclear Magnetic Resonance occur? Explain the working of NMR spectrometer. [10]  
b) With neat diagram, explain double beam spectrophotometer. [10]
- 5 a) Explain the concept of Fluorescence and Phosphorescence. Also explain the working of single beam filter fluorimeter with neat diagram. [10]  
b) Explain CO<sub>2</sub> analyzer with neat diagram. [10]
- 6 Write short notes on (Any two) [20]
  - a) Gas density analyzer
  - b) Photomultiplier tube
  - c) Flame Ionization detector