

[Time: 3 Hours]

[ Marks:80]

Please check whether you have got the right question paper.

N.B: 1. Question number one is compulsory.

2. Attempt any three from remaining five questions.

3. Assume any suitable data if necessary and justify the same.



- Q.1**
- State the various applications of computer graphics. Explain anyone in detail **05**
  - List the various 2 D transformations used in graphics systems. Explain anyone in detail **05**
  - Specify the mechanism of converting window to viewport coordinate transformation **05**
  - Explain the various polygon rendering models used in computer graphics. **05**
- Q.2**
- Rasterize a line segment using Bresenham's line drawing algorithm where starting coordinates of line segment are  $P_1(5,5)$  and ending coordinates are  $P_2(13,9)$ . Further differentiate between DDA and Bresenham's line drawing algorithm. **10**
  - Define Boundary and Flood fill mechanism. Explain 8-connected flood fill mechanism in detail. **10**
- Q.3**
- State the how the visible surface detection algorithms are classified. Explain Back Surface detection method in detail with an example **10**
  - Explain mid-point circle drawing algorithm. Using mid-point circle algorithm plot the circle whose radius = 10 units. **10**
- Q.4**
- Explain Cohen Sutherland line clipping algorithm. Apply the algorithm to line with coordinates  $p_1(x_1,y_1) = (2, 2)$  and  $p_2(x_2,y_2) = (12, 9)$  against the window  $(x_{wmin}, y_{wmin}) = (4, 4)$  and  $(x_{wmax}, y_{wmax}) = (9, 8)$ . **10**
  - Define what is meant by Bezier curve. Explain its properties and further differentiate between Bezier and B spline curve. **10**
- Q.5**
- Explain Parallel and Perspective "projection? Derive the matrix for perspective projection **10**
  - Explain Sutherland Hodgman polygon clipping algorithm with example. Also clearly state its drawback **10**

Q.6 Write short notes on (Any Two)

- a) Illumination models
- b) Half tone and Dithering techniques
- c) Fractals

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