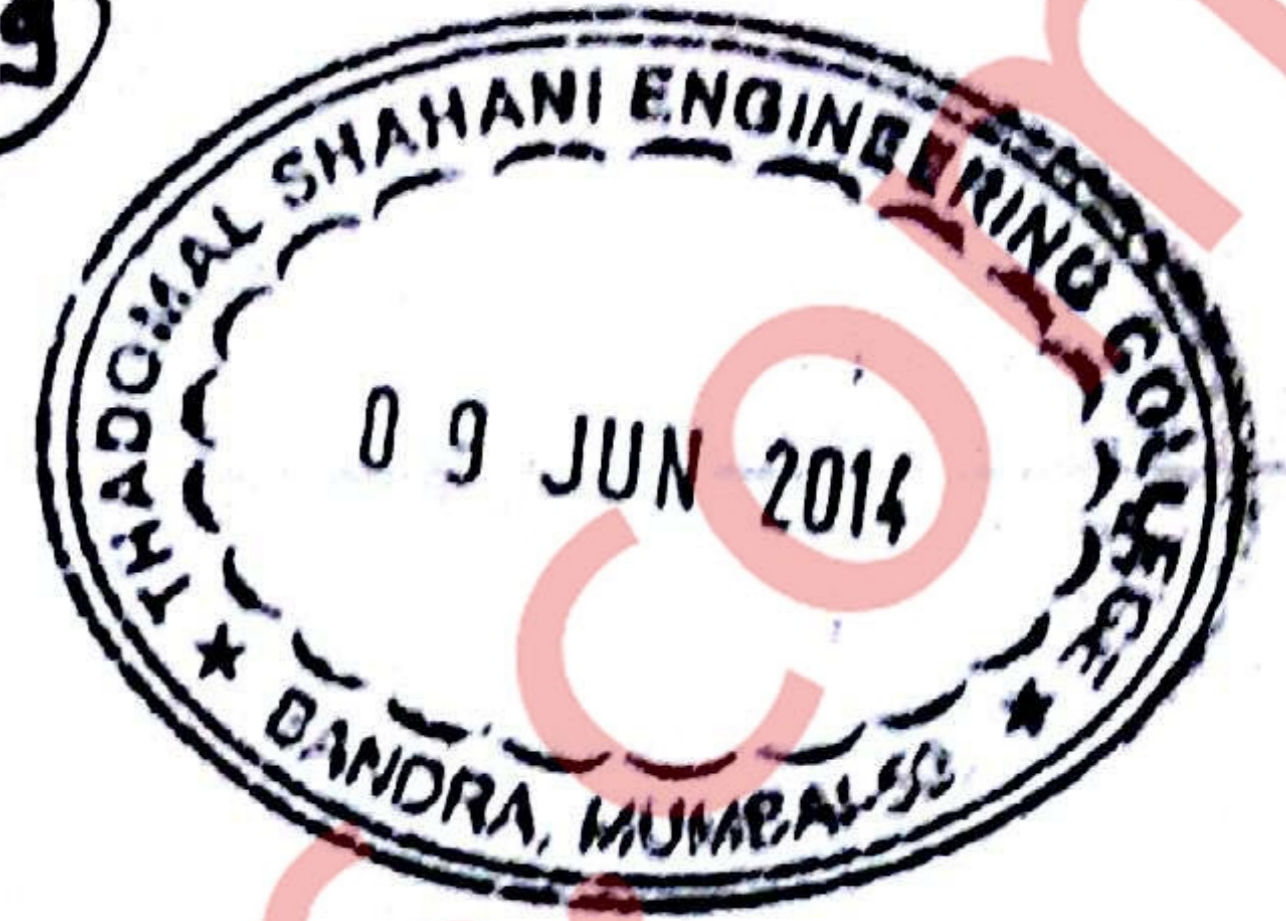


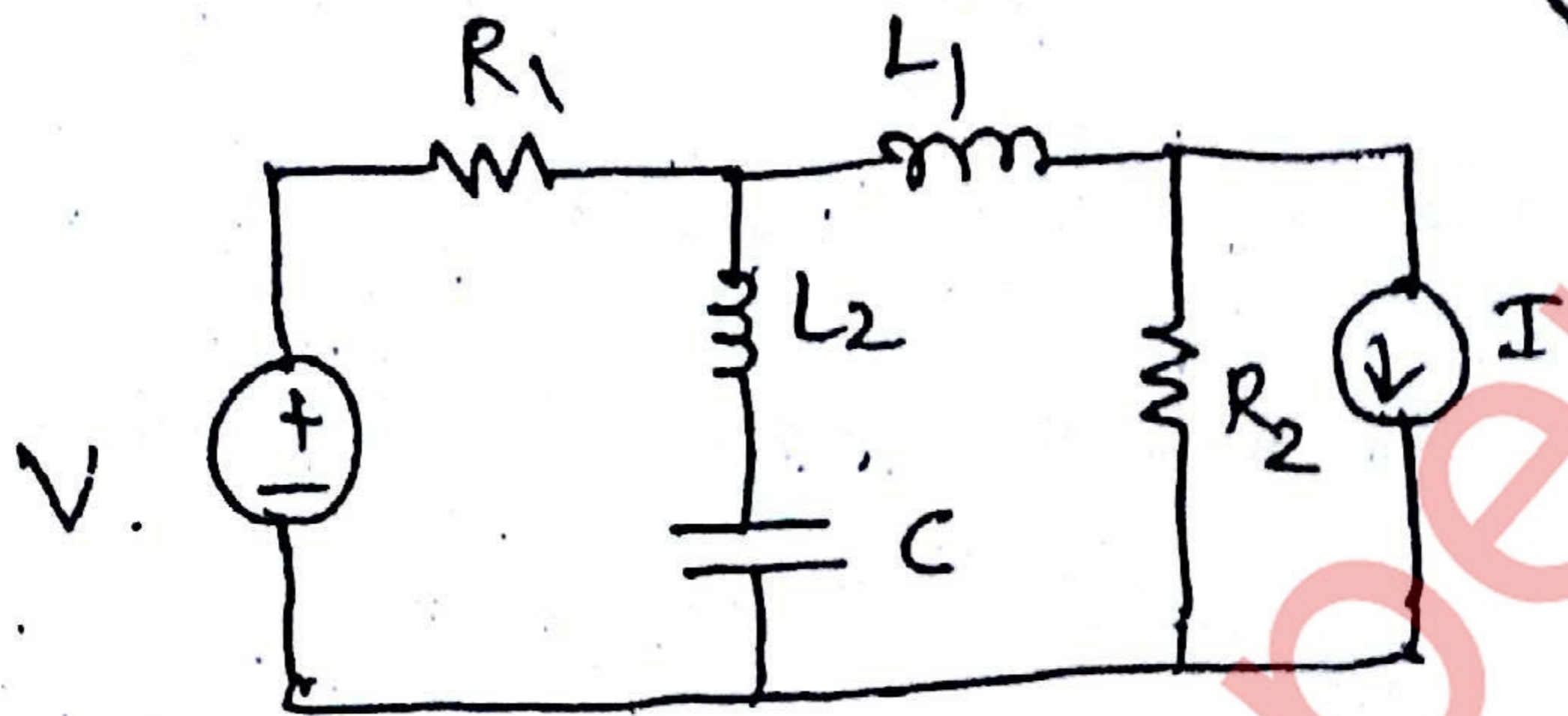
Electrical Networks (3 Hours) Analysis & Synthesis [ Total Marks : 80 ]

- N. B. : (1) Attempt any four questions out of six questions.  
 (2) Assume any suitable data if required.  
 (3) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

19



1. (a) Draw the dual of the following network:



- (b) Draw oriented graph and show one tree

5

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

- (c) Write a short note on initial condition and its significance

5

- (d) Prove that

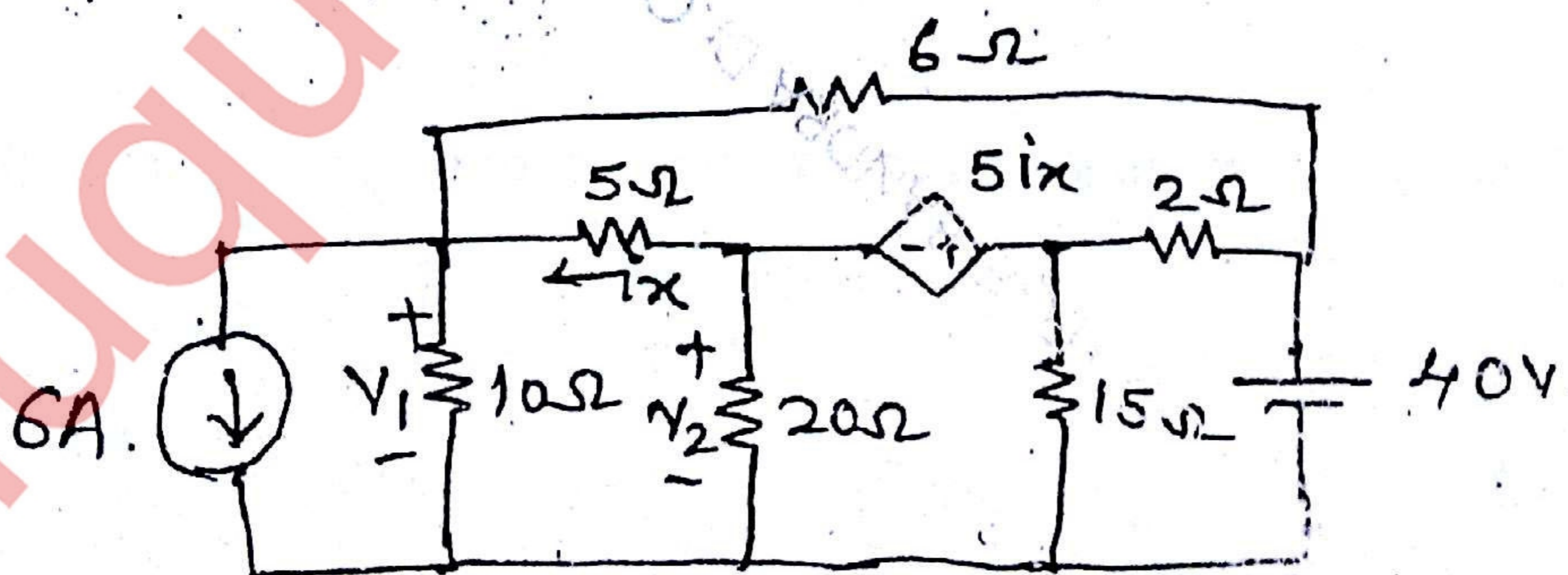
5

$$A = \frac{Z_{11}}{Z_{21}}, B = \frac{\Delta Z}{Z_{21}}, C = \frac{1}{Z_{21}}, D = \frac{Z_{22}}{Z_{21}}$$

Where A, B, C, D are transmission parameters and  $Z_{11}, Z_{12}, Z_{21}, Z_{22}$  are Z-parameters.

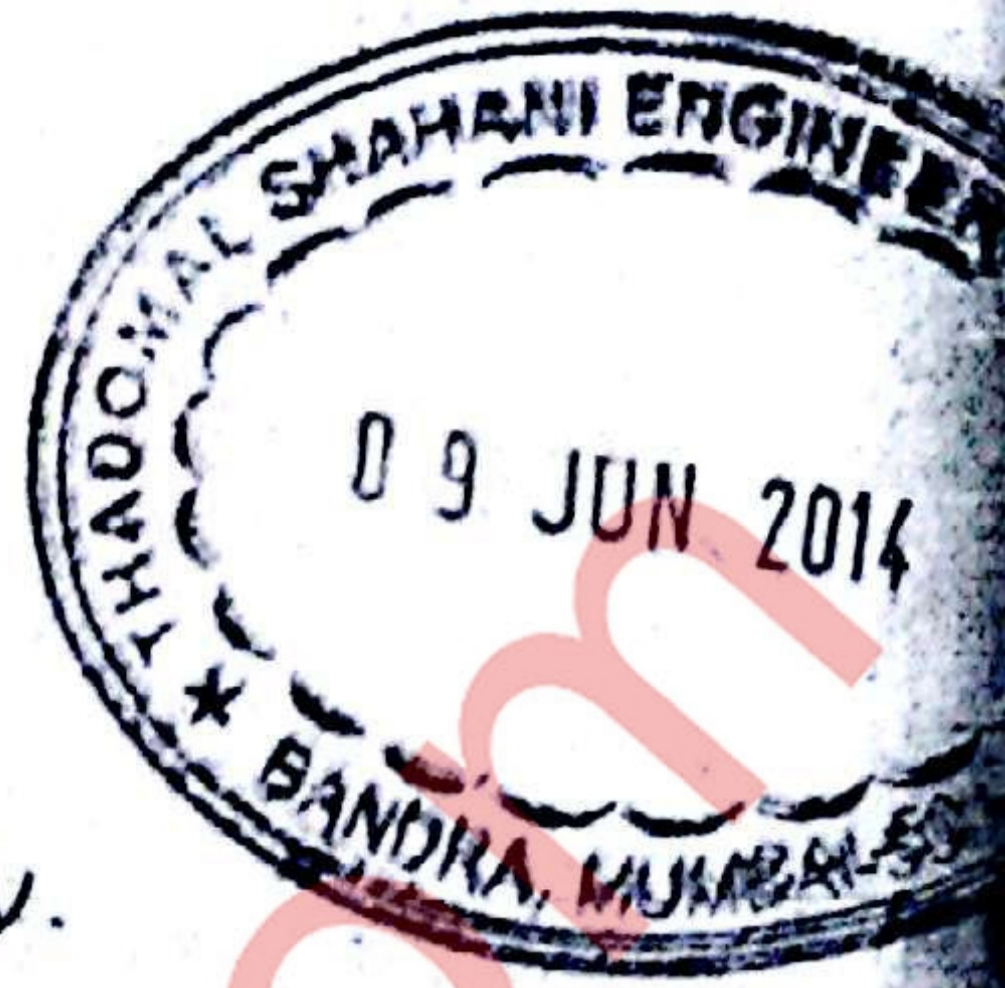
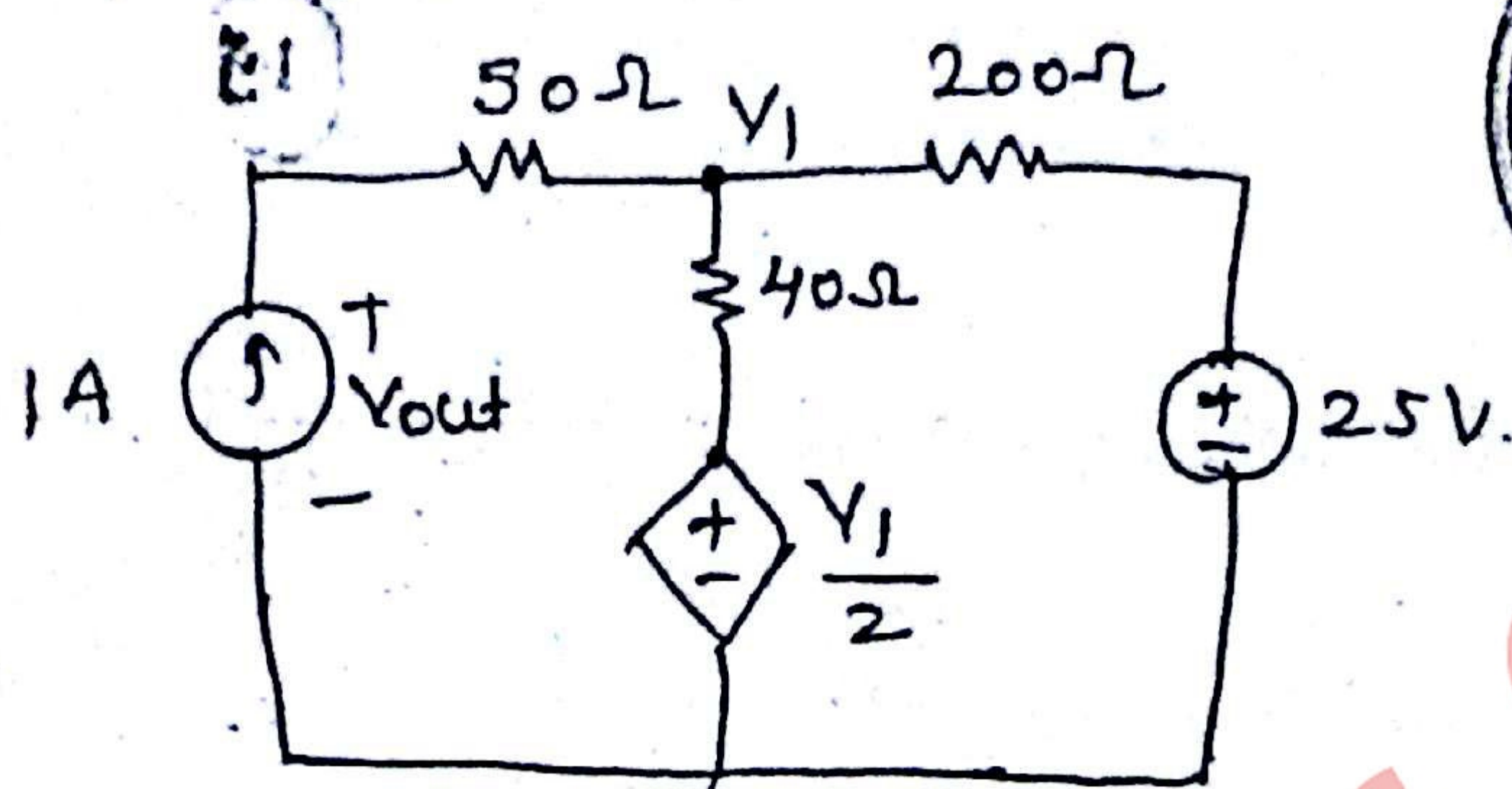
2. (a) Find the nodal voltages in the circuit shown in figure.

10

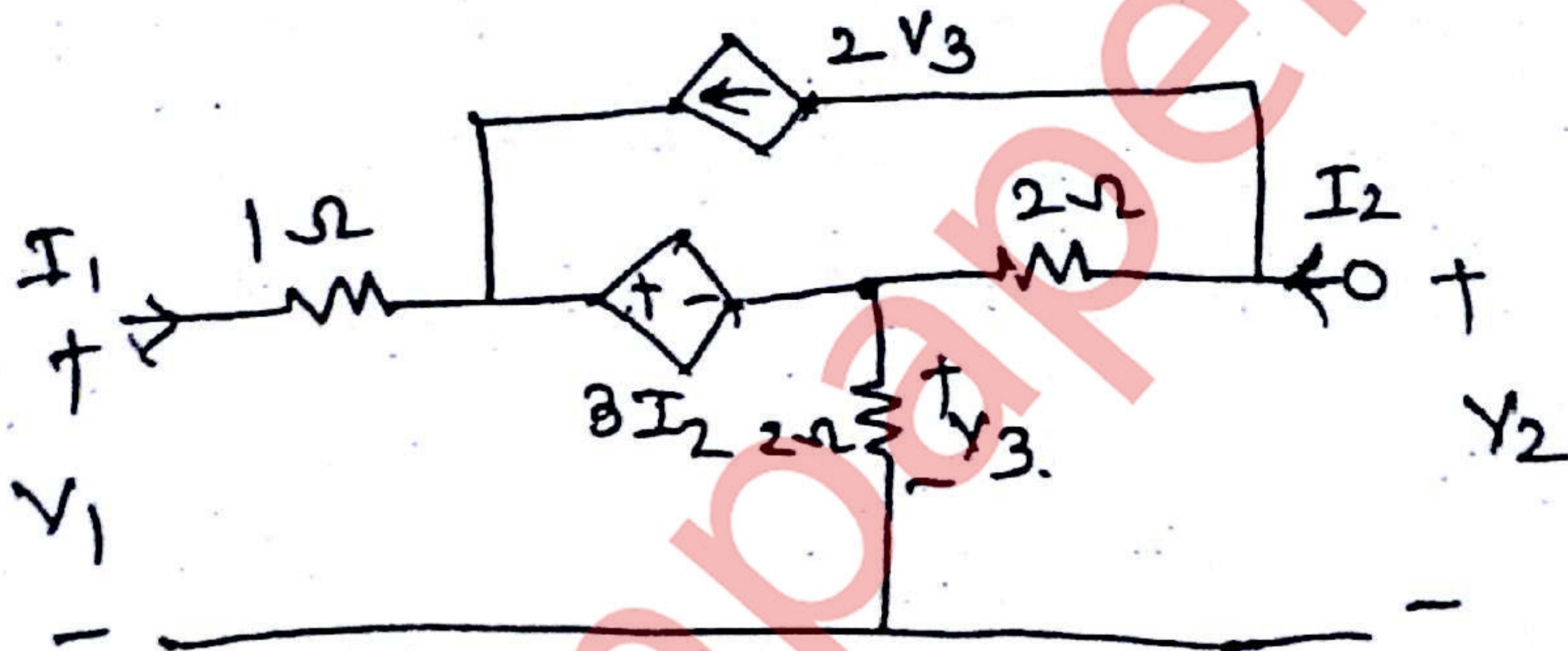


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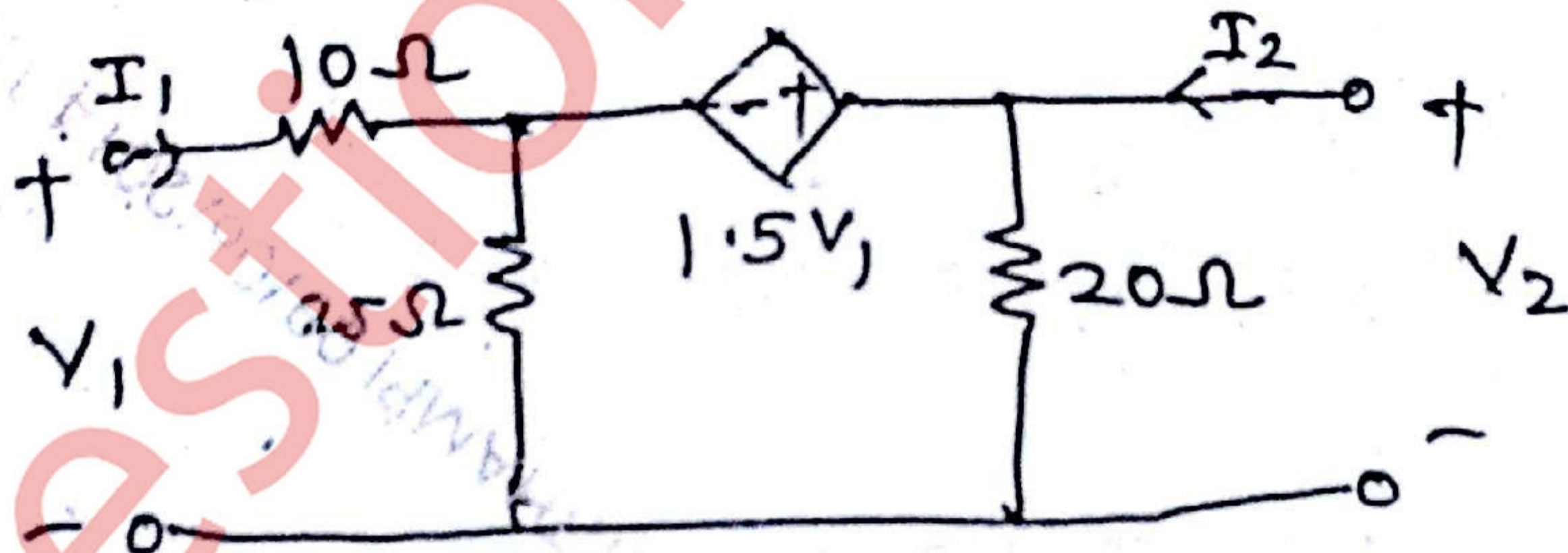
(b) Find  $V_{out}$  by superposition theorem.



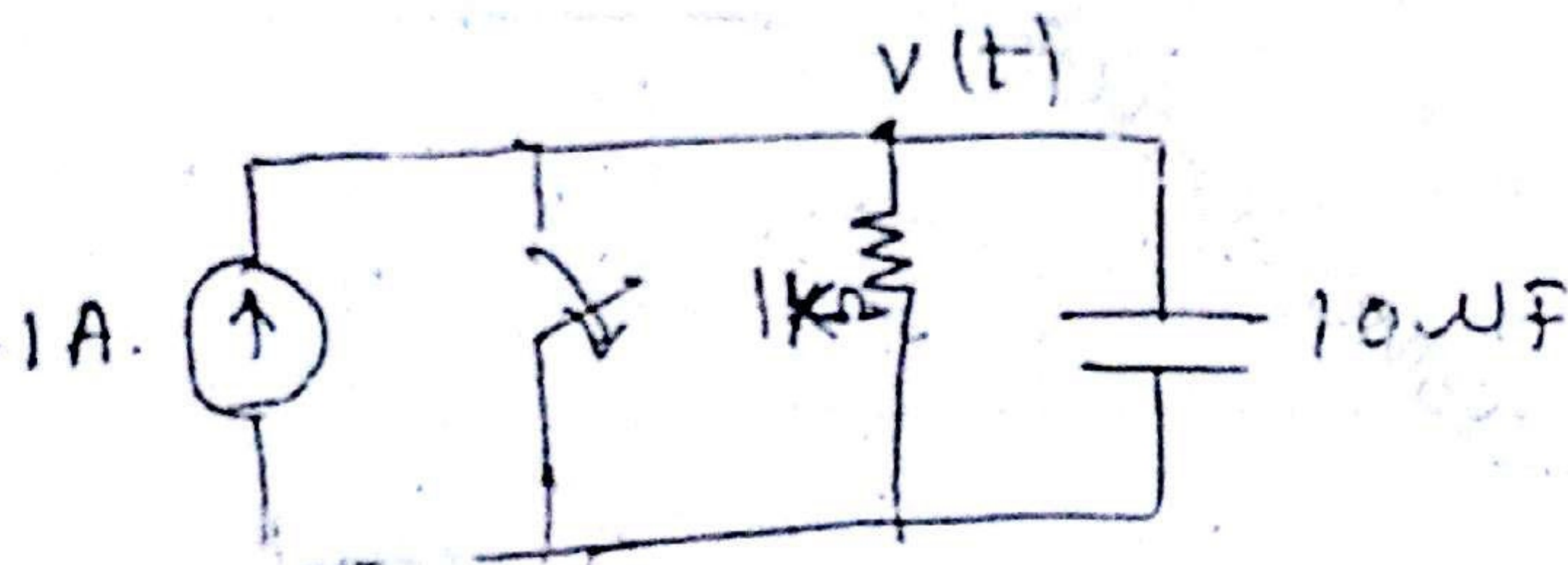
3. (a) Determine Z and Y parameters of the network shown in figure



(b) Find the transmission parameter for the two part network shown below

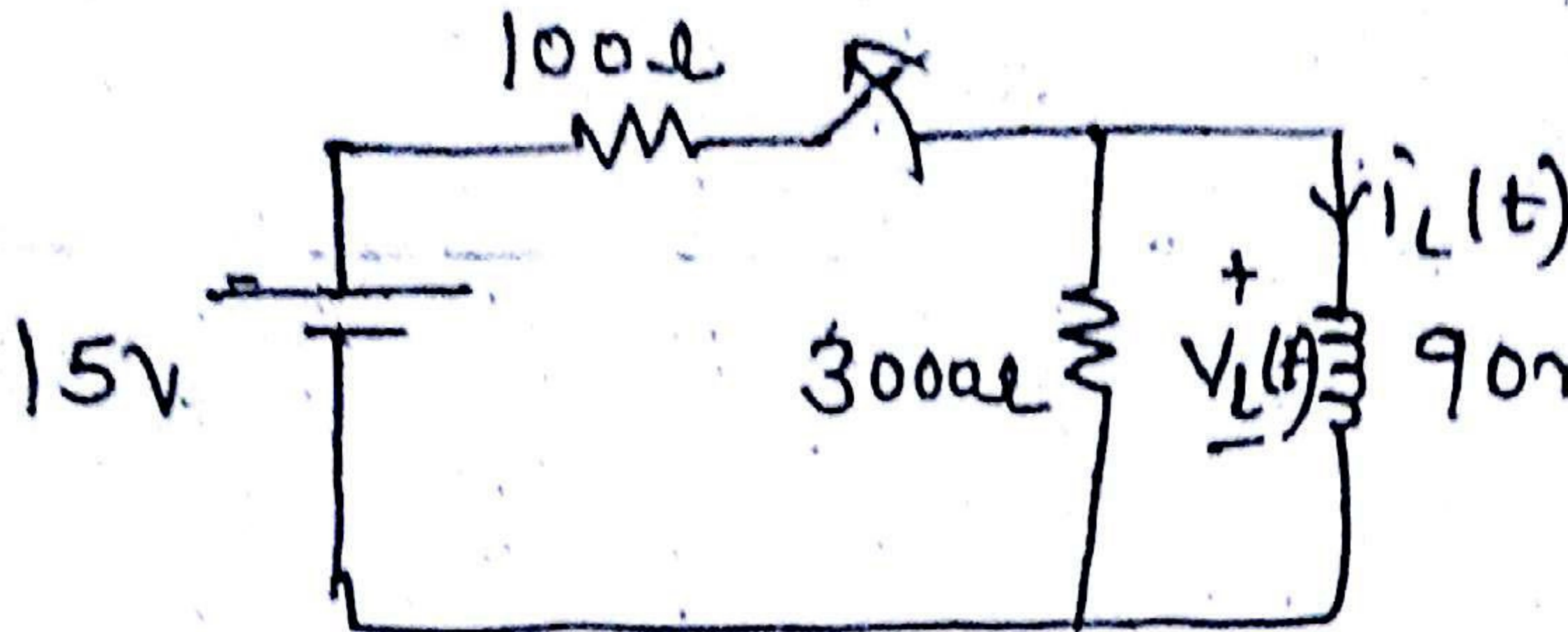


4. (a) In the given network switch is opened at  $t = 0$  solve for  $v$ ,  $\frac{dv}{dt}$ ,  $\frac{d^2v}{dt^2}$  at  $t = 0^+$ .

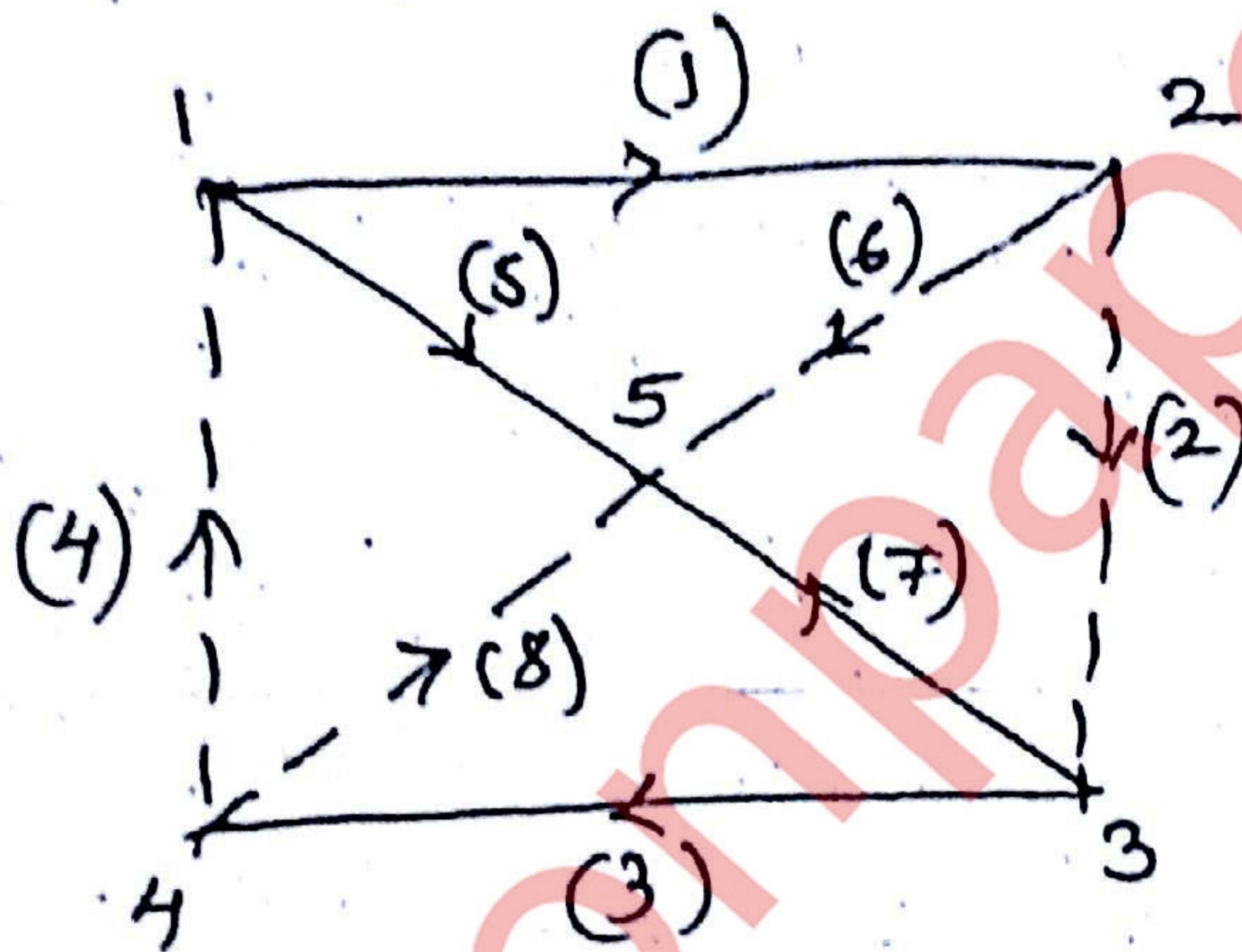


[ TURN OVER ]

- (b) For the network shown in figure, steady state is reached with the switch closed. 10  
 The switch is opened at  $t = 0$ . Obtain expression for  $i_L(t)$  and  $V_L(t)$  for  $t > 0$ .



5. (a) Obtain incidence matrix, tieset matrix and f-cutset matrix for the graph shown 15



- (b) Define and with suitable example differentiate between planar and non planar graph. 5
6. Realize the Foster forms and Cauer forms of the following impedance function. 20

$$Z(S) = \frac{4(S^2 + 1)(S^2 + 9)}{S(S^2 + 4)}$$