

(3 Hours)

Total Marks: 80

- N.B. :** (1) Question number 1 is compulsory.
 (2) Attempt any three questions from remaining questions.
 (3) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
 (4) Assume suitable data wherever necessary and indicate the same.

Q.1 Write a short note on following: [20]

- (a) Strip lines
 (b) Image Frequency in Mixers
 (c) Dielectric Resonator Oscillator
 (d) Microstrip lines.

Q.2 (a) How is Vector Network Analyzer used to measure periodic large signal waveform with all harmonics. [10]

(b) Design a transistor oscillator at 4 GHz using a GaAs MESFET in a common gate configuration, with a 5 nH inductor in series with the gate to increase the stability. Choose a terminating network to match to a 50 Ω load, and an appropriate tuning network. The scattering parameters of the transistor in a common source configuration are ($Z_0 = 50 \Omega$) $S_{11} = 2.18 \angle -35^\circ$, $S_{12} = 1.26 \angle 18^\circ$, $S_{21} = 2.75 \angle 96^\circ$, and $S_{22} = 0.52 \angle -155^\circ$. [10]

Q.3 (a) Draw the block diagram and explain scalar, passive, fundamental-frequency load/source pull. [10]

(b) Write a short note on Field Surveys. [10]

Q.4 (a) Explain Hybrid and Monolithic MIC by comparing the two MICs in the following areas Cost, size and weight, Design flexibility, Circuit tweaking and Reliability. [10]

(b) The s parameters for the HP HFET-102 FET at 2 GHz with a bias voltage $V_{gs} = 0$ are given as follows ($Z_0 = 50 \Omega$) [10]

$$S_{11} = 0.894 \angle -60.6^\circ$$

$$S_{21} = 3.122 \angle 123.6^\circ$$

$$S_{12} = 0.020 \angle 62.4^\circ$$

$$S_{22} = 0.781 \angle -27.6^\circ$$

Determine the stability of this transistor by K-delta test and plot the stability circles on smith chart.

Q.5 Design an amplifier to have a gain of 11 dB at 4.0 GHz. Plot constant-gain circle for $G_S = 2$ and 3 dB, and $G_L = 0$ and 1 dB. Calculate and plot the input return loss and overall amplifier gain from 3 to 5 GHz. The transistor has the following scattering parameters ($Z_0 = 50 \Omega$) [20]

f (GHz)	S_{11}	S_{12}	S_{21}	S_{22}
3	$0.80 \angle -90^\circ$	0	$2.8 \angle 100^\circ$	$0.66 \angle -50^\circ$
4	$0.75 \angle -120^\circ$	0	$2.5 \angle 80^\circ$	$0.60 \angle -70^\circ$
5	$0.71 \angle -140^\circ$	0	$2.3 \angle 60^\circ$	$0.58 \angle -85^\circ$

Q.6 (a) Design an lumped impedance matching network using smith chart to match a load with an impedance $Z_L = 10 + j10 \Omega$ to a 50 Ω line at a frequency of 1GHz. [10]

(b) Draw and explain in detail Single-Ended Diode Mixer. [10]