

Please check whether you have got the right question paper.

- N.B:
1. Question 1 is compulsory.
  2. Attempt any 3 questions out of remaining five questions.
  3. All questions carry equal marks.
  4. Assume suitable data wherever necessary, with proper justification.

Q.1 Attempt any four.

- a) Define attenuation wrt optical communication. What are its different types. 05
- b) Derive the expression for Numerical Aperature. Hence find the numerical aperature of optical fiber if R.I of core is 1.48 and RI of cladding is 1.46 05
- c) Compare between spontaneous and stimulated emission. 05
- d) Define line, path and section wrt SONET. 05
- e) Write the application of (i) optical multiplexer (ii) Optical repeater. 05

- Q.2
- a) Explain Resonant Cavity Enhanced (RCE) photo detector in detail. 10
  - b) Calculate the carrier frequency and energy in eV for optical communication system operating at wavelength of  $0.85\mu\text{m}$  and  $1.3\mu\text{m}$ . Velocity of light is assumed to be  $3 \times 10^8$  m/s. 10

- Q.3
- a) Explain EDFA optical amplifier. 10
  - b) Draw the connection matrix for 16-channel WADM for following 10
    - i) Channel 5-12 are through
    - ii) Channel 1-4 are added
    - iii) Channel 13-16 are dopped

- Q.4
- a) Explain First passage model and blocking model for statistical wavelength routing network. 10
  - b) Write short note on detailed Ring Network. 10

- Q.5
- a) What is Optical Transport Network (OTN)? Explain OTN frame structure in detail. 10
  - b) Explain the rationale for selecting 51.84 Mbps data for SONET. Mention merits and demerits of SONET. 10

Q.6 Write short note on-

- a) Optical MEMS 10
- b) Optical Switch 10

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