

Time: 03 Hours

Marks: 80

Note: 1. Question 1 is compulsory

2. Answer any three out of remaining questions.

3. Assume suitable data wherever required and justify the same.

- Q1 a) Describe how logistic regression can be used as a classifier. [5]
b) Explain the ethical issues in data science. [5]
c) State differences between LDA and PCA. [5]
d) What is sharding? Explain the advantages of sharding. [5]
- Q2 a) Describe the six steps of data science process. [10]
b) Describe the working of the Map-Reduce with an example. [10]
- Q3 a) Explain Gaussian (normal) distribution with respect to pdf and cdf and its use in statistics. [10]
b) Given $S = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ -1 & -1 \\ 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$ [10]
Find principal components.
- Q4 a) What is type I and type II errors in hypothesis testing? Is one always more serious than the other? Why? [10]
b) Explain the process of content based RS with suitable example. [10]
- Q5 a) Explain singular value decomposition (SVD) with an example. [10]
b) What is No SQL? Compare No SQL with SQL. [10]
- Q6 a) Explain Independent Component Analysis (ICA) in descriptive modeling. [10]
b) What is gradient descent algorithm and how it helps in minimizing the cost function. [10]

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