

**(Time: 3 hours)**

**Total marks: 80**

Note:

1. Q1 is compulsory
2. Attempt any three from remaining questions
3. Answers to sub questions should be answered together
4. Illustrate answers with diagram wherever necessary

- 1 a) Given a reference string to the following pages by a program 10  
 1,0,2,2,1,7,6,7,0,1,2,0,3,0,4,5,1,5,2,4,5,6,7,6,7,2,4,2,7,3,3,2,3  
 How many page faults will occur for the following page replacement algorithm assuming four frames  
 i) FIFO  
 ii) Optimal Replacement  
 iii) LRU
- b) What is Multithreading? List the Benefits of Multithreading. Describe the models of Multithreading. 10
- 2 a) Consider following snapshot of the system:- 10

| Process | Allocation |   |   |   | Max |   |   |   | Available |   |   |   |
|---------|------------|---|---|---|-----|---|---|---|-----------|---|---|---|
|         | A          | B | C | D | A   | B | C | D | A         | B | C | D |
| P0      | 2          | 0 | 2 | 1 | 9   | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6         | 3 | 5 | 4 |
| P1      | 0          | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2   | 2 | 3 | 3 |           |   |   |   |
| P2      | 4          | 1 | 0 | 2 | 7   | 5 | 4 | 4 |           |   |   |   |
| P3      | 1          | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3   | 3 | 3 | 2 |           |   |   |   |
| P4      | 1          | 1 | 0 | 0 | 5   | 2 | 2 | 1 |           |   |   |   |
| P5      | 1          | 0 | 1 | 1 | 4   | 4 | 4 | 4 |           |   |   |   |

Using Bankers algorithm answer the following:-

- i) What are the contents of need matrix?
  - ii) Find if the system is in safe state? If it is, find the safe sequence.
  - iii) If the request from process P5 arrives for (3,2,3,3), can the request be granted immediately
- b) What is Process Synchronization? Describe Monitor. How monitor can be used to solve Dining Philosopher problem. 10
- 3 a) On a paging system consider a logical address space of 256 pages with a 4-KB page size, mapped onto a physical memory of 64 frames 10
- a) How many bits are required in the logical address?
  - b) How many bits are required in the physical address?
- Describe the techniques of structuring page table.

- b) What is File Control Block?.Describe various file allocation techniques. 10
- 4 a) What is a Deadlock?List the necessary conditions for deadlock to occur.Briefly describe the Methods for handling Deadlocks. 10
- b) For the process listed in table , draw a Gantt chart and find their average waiting time and average turnaround time using 10
- i. FCFS
  - ii. Round Robin (quantum=2)
  - iii. SJF(both preemptive and non-preemptive)

| Process | Arrival Time | Processing Time |
|---------|--------------|-----------------|
| P1      | 2            | 3               |
| P2      | 4            | 2               |
| P3      | 5            | 1               |
| P4      | 7            | 4               |
| P5      | 9            | 2               |
| P6      | 15           | 6               |
| P7      | 16           | 8               |

- 5 a) Suppose a disk drive has 5000 cylinders, numbered 0 to 4999. The disk head has just finished a request at track 143 and is currently at track 125.The queue of pending request in FIFO order is:- 86,1470,913,1774,948,1509,1022,1750,130 .Starting from the current head position, what is the total distance in cylinders that the disk arm moves to satisfy all pending request for each of the following disk scheduling algorithm ? 10
- 1)SSTF 2)SCAN 3)FCFS 4)C-LOOK
- b) Write Short Notes on 10
- i)Access Matrix
  - ii)Security threats
- 6 Write notes on any four 20
- a) Segmentation
  - b) Inter Process Communication
  - c) Translation Look Aside Buffer(TLB)
  - d) Earliest Deadline First(EDF) Algorithm
  - e) Linker and Loader