

(3 Hours)

[Total Marks: 80]

N.B. : 1) Question No. 1 is Compulsory.

2) Attempt **any THREE** from remaining questions.

3) Assume suitable data if necessary.

Q.1 a) Explain Robot Workspace and Robot applications in detail. 10

b) Describe End effectors and its types 10

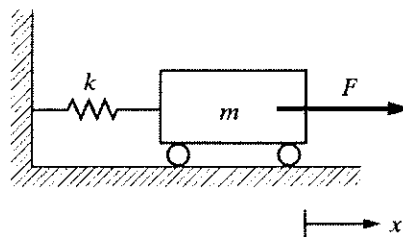
Q.2 a) ) Find the new location of point  $P(1,2,3)^T$  relative to the reference frame 10after a rotation of  $30^\circ$  about z -axis followed by a rotation of  $60^\circ$  about the y - axis.b) ) A frame B has translated a differential amount of Trans  $(0.01, 0.05, 0.03)$  10

units. Find its new location and orientation.

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} 0.707 & 0 & -0.707 & 5 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 4 \\ 0.707 & 0 & 0.707 & 9 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

Q.3 a) Derive the force-acceleration relationship for the 1-DOF system shown in 10

figure using both the Lagrangian mechanics as well as the Newtonian mechanics. Assume the wheels have negligible inertia.



b) Suppose that a robot is made up of Cartesian and RPY combination of joints. 10

Find the necessary RPY angles to achieve the following:

$$T = \begin{bmatrix} 0.527 & -0.574 & 0.628 & 4 \\ 0.369 & 0.819 & 0.439 & 6 \\ -0.766 & 0 & 0.643 & 9 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

Q.4 a) What is Jacobian? Describe Jacobian in terms of D-H matrix. 10

b) A point P in space is defined as  ${}^B P = (2, 3, 5)^T$  relative to the frame B 10

which is attached to the origin of the reference frame A and is parallel to it.

Apply the following transformations to frame B and find  ${}^A P$ .

- 1) Rotate  $90^\circ$  about x - axis, then
- 2) Rotate  $90^\circ$  about a - axis, then
- 3) Translate 3 units about y-axis, 6 units about z -axis and 5 units about x - axis.

Q.5 a) Explain with the block diagram, different parameters involved in trajectory planning 10  
problem. Explain different steps in Trajectory planning.

b) Differentiate among BUG1 , BUG 2 and Tangent Bug algorithm. 10

Q.6 Write short notes on any TWO 20

- 1) Visibility Graphs
- 2) Canny's Roadmap Algorithm
- 3) Trapezoidal Decomposition with example

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