

- Note: (1) Question No.1 is compulsory.  
 (2) Attempt any three out of remaining.  
 (3) Assume suitable data wherever required.

- Q.1. Solve any four of the following
- (a) Enlist the steps for obtaining Silicon from Sand 5
  - (b) Explain the difference between Dry oxidation and Wet Oxidation 5
  - (c) Enlist important parameters for which measurement is required before device processing begin. 5
  - (d) Explain difference between FD SOI and PD SOI 5
  - (e) Compare evaporation and sputtering methods for metal deposition 5
- Q.2 (a) With a neat diagram, explain the Float Zone technique of crystal growth 10
- Q.2(b) What do you mean by Class of clean room? Give the steps in standard RCA cycle during wafer cleaning 10
- Q3.(a) Explain the difference Between Contact, Proximity and Projection Printing 10
- Q3 (b) Develop the equations to describe the oxidation process (Deal-Grove Model).. 10
- Q.4(a) Explain need of isolation in VLSI .Explain one method to accomplish it 10
- Q.4(b) Draw Layout of CMOS Inverter along with its circuit diagram. Mention Clearly all dimensions as per lambda rules. Explain buried and butting contact. 10
- Q.5(a) Describe with the help of a neat diagram Hayness-Schokly experiment for measurement of Drift Mobility of n-type semiconductor 10
- Q.5(b) Explain the fabrication Process steps along with vertical cross-sectional view for CMOS Inverter using N-well Process 10
- Q.6 Write short notes on any four of the following. 20
- (a) Fabrication of MESFET
  - (b) Silicon Crystal defects
  - (c) Electronics package reliability
  - (d) Multigate device structures
  - (e) Types of Thin Film Deposition