

- N.B: (1) Question no 1 is compulsory.  
(2) Attempt any 3 out of remaining 5 questions.  
(3) Figures to the right indicate full marks.  
(4) Illustrate your answers with sketches wherever necessary.

- 1 a Explain in detail the following layout of structures with neat diagram for edge forces distribution in torsion and bending: 10  
1) Integral  
2) Open Integral  
3) Semi-Integral  
4) Flat or Punt type
- b Draw various layouts of buses based on entry and exit locations. 10
- 2 a What is Ergonomics? How is it used to design Drivers seat? Also explain different types of child seat. 10
- b Explain various power plant locations with its merits and demerits. 10
- 3 a What are Alignment charts? How they are useful in Vehicle Body Weight analysis? 10
- b Explain Layout of Design and Preliminary design in detail. 10
- 4 a Explain general principle of the thin walled structures and behaviour in torsion. 10
- b Explain Overall criteria for vehicle comparison of same class. 10
- 5 a Explain various safety aspects incorporated in modern cars. 10
- b Give account of various plastics and rubbers going into automobile. 10
- 6 a Explain the following with load path: 10  
1) Vertical Symmetric  
2) Vertical Asymmetric  
3) Longitudinal Load
- b What is aerodynamics? Explain various aerodynamic forces and moments acting on the vehicle. 10