

(Time: 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ hours)

[Total Marks: 60]

- N. B.: (1) **All** questions are **compulsory**.
 (2) Make **suitable assumptions** wherever necessary and **state the assumptions** made.
 (3) Answers to the **same question** must be **written together**.
 (4) Numbers to the **right** indicate **marks**.
 (5) Draw **neat labeled diagrams** wherever **necessary**.
 (6) Use of **Non-programmable** calculator is **allowed**.

1. **Attempt any two of the following:** 12
 - a. Explain in brief various types of machine learning models
 - b. Differentiate between Supervised and Unsupervised Learning.
 - c. Explain Predictive and Descriptive task used in machine learning models.
 - d. What is feature transformation and feature selection?

2. **Attempt any two of the following:** 12
 - a. Explain the difference between Bias and Variance.
 - b. Explain the role of Confusion Matrix for checking the accuracy of the model.
 - c. Write a note on ROC and AUC.
 - d. Explain the importance of Classification and Regression with suitable example.

3. **Attempt any two of the following:** 12
 - a. Write a detailed note on Principal Component Analysis
 - b. Explain in detail the Maximum Likelihood Estimation
 - c. Explain in detail regularized regression.
 - d. Write a detailed note on Support Vector machine.

4. **Attempt any two of the following:** 12
 - a. Write a short note on Association Rule Mining.
 - b. Write short note on Hierarchical Clustering
 - c. Define KNN and mention all the steps of KNN algorithm.
 - d. Write a short note on entropy and information gain used in Decision Tree

5. **Attempt any two of the following:** 12
 - a. Write a short note on Deep Learning.
 - b. Explain Bagging and Boosting in detail.
 - c. Write a short note on Ensemble learning
 - d. Explain Reinforcement learning with an example.