

Time: (3Hours)

Note 1. Question 1 is compulsory

2. Attempt any 4 out of six questions

3. Assume any suitable data wherever required

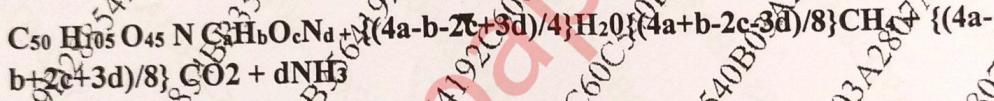
**Q.1**

Attempt any four

- Write a note on Landfill gas management and landfill closure.
- Define RDF and manufacturing process of RDF.
- Write a note on Color coding of Biomedical waste.
- What is the ultimate and proximate analysis of solid waste?
- Write a note on Bioreactor landfill.

**Q.2**

- Estimate the volume of methane produce by aerobic digestion of one tonne of Waste having chemical composition of



- Write a detail note on pyrolysis technology and its by-products.

**Q.3**

- Explain the Hauled container system with a neat sketch. Why is route optimization necessary?

- Explain significance of factors C/N, Aeration, Moisture content, pH on the rate of composting. Explain any one type of composting in detail.

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- Explain functional elements of solid waste management in India. What type of awareness programs and initiatives are taken by the government for solid waste management.

- Write a note on the following

1. E-waste management in India

2. Utilization of construction and demolition waste

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- Estimate the number of trips taken by the truck per week to collect the waste of the society having 250 residents. Assume following data given below:  
Occupants per residents = 3.5, Solid waste generation rate = 1.45 kg/ person/ day, collection vehicle capacity = 20 m<sup>3</sup>, compacted density of solid waste in collection vehicles = 325 kg/m<sup>3</sup>

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BE (civil) & env

- b. Calculate the energy content of solid waste having the following composition using modified Dulong's formula. Figures in brackets are % by mass.
- 1) Carbon (35) 2) Hydrogen (7) 3) Oxygen (52) 4) Ash (5.4) 5) Nitrogen (0.5) 6) Sulphur (0.1)
  - c. Define hazardous Waste. Give sources of generation, different methods of disposal and describe handling and storage of hazardous waste in detail
- Q.6 Write short note on any four
- a. Energy recovery from municipal solid waste
  - b. Stages of construction of secure landfill
  - c. Legal aspects for hazardous waste and biomedical waste
  - d. Compaction station
  - e. Application of IOT in solid waste management

MUQI  
Question Paper